

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI  
S.V.U. COLLEGE OF ARTS  
M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN SOCIOLOGY  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
REVISED SCHEME OF INSTRUCTIONS AND EXAMINATIONS  
(effective from the batch of students admitted from the academic year 2015-16)

Sem	Course Code	Title of the Course	Core/Elective	No. of Credits	Exam Duration	IA	SEE	Total Marks
I	MASO 101	Principales of sociology	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 102	Classical Sociological Theories	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 103	Sociological Research Methods and Statistics	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 101	Indian Society- Structure and Change	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 102	Participatory Research	Core	4	3	30	70	100
II	MASO 201	Sociological Perspectives	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 202	Social Demography	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 203	Environmental Sociology	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 204	Rural Development	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 205	Extension work	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 206	<b>Human Values and Professional Ethics-I</b>	Core	4	3	30	70	100
III	MASO 301	Urban Sociology	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 302	Social Development and Change	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 303	A) Medical Sociology OR B) Sociology of Education	IE	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO304	A) Human Rights OR B) Sociology of Gender	IE	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO305	Field Work and Extension	Core	4	3	30	70	100
IV	MASO 401	Industrial Sociology	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 402	Social welfare and Welfare Administration	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 403	A) Criminology OR B) Social Marginalized Communities	IE	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO 404	A) Globalization and society OR B) Gerontology	IE	4	3	30	70	100
	MASO405	Dissertation and Viva Voce	Core	4	--	--	100	100
	MASO 406	Human Values and Professional Ethics-II	Core	4	3	30	70	100

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY: TIRUPATI  
MA. DEGREE COURSE IN SOCIOLOGY  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)  
SEMESTER-I

(effective from the batch of students admitted from the academic year 2015-16)  
REVISED SYLLABUS  
MASO101: PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

**Unit I**

Sociology: Nature and Scope; Methods of Enquiry. Sociology and other Social Sciences. Human Society-Characteristics. Individual and Society: Mutual relationship.

**Unit II**

Culture: Concept and Development, Concept of social system., Social structure and Function. Role, status, norms, values, power, authority and folkways.

Social movement, concept, causes and types

**Unit III**

Personality and Social System. Significance of Heredity and Environment. Socialization: Concept, Growth and Development of Self. Theories of Freud, Mead and Cooley. Social Groups: Concept and Types

**Unit IV**

Social Inequalities and Social Stratification: Dimensions of Stratification. Functional and Conflict analysis of social stratification. Social Control: Significance, Mechanism and Agencies.

**Unit V**

Social change: Concept and Explanation. Factors of Social Change. Theories of Social Change: General Outlines of Evolutionism, Diffusionism, Functional and Conflict Schools.

**REFERENCES**

1. Bierstedt, Robert. 1971, Social Order. Bombay: Tata Mcgraw Hill
2. Bottomore, TomB. 1975, Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature. London, The Macmillan Press Ltd.,
3. Davis, Kingsley. 1960. Human Society. New Delhi; Macmillan.
4. Dube, S.C. 1971, Explanation & Management of Change New Delhi: Tata-Macgraw Hill.
5. Etzioni, A. & Etzioni (Ed.). 1964, Studies in Social Change. New York: Basic Books Inc., Publishers
6. Inkles, Alex. 1987. What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India
7. Jayaram.N. 1987 Introductory Sociology, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd.,
8. Johnson, Harry M. 1995 Sociology : A Systematic Introduction. New Delhi, Allied Publishers
9. Lapiere, Richard, T. 1965 Social Change, New York: McGraw - Hill Co.,
10. Maclver and Page.1959; Society: An Introductory Analysis, London, Macmillan.
11. Merton, R.K. 1968, Social Theory & Social Structure. New York: The Free Pres.
12. Mills. C. Wright. 1970, Sociological Imagination (Ch. 1) Harmondsworth: Penguin
13. Moore, Wilbert E. 1969 Social Change, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.
14. Ogburn & Nimkoff. 1950, A Handbook of Sociology. London Routledge , and Kegan Paul
15. Schaefer, Richard .T and Robert P. Lamm. 1999, Sociology, New Delhi: Tata-Mcgraw Hill.
16. Maciver. R.M. The modern state
17. Cooly C.H: Introductory sociology.
18. Park and Borgess: Introduction to the science of Sociology.

## MAS0102: CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

### Unit-I

Sociological Theory: Nature and Characteristics, Types of theories: Speculative and Grounded theories, Grand and Miniature theories. Macro and Micro theories, Middle range theories

### Unit-II

Beginnings of Sociological Thought: Auguste Comte: Hierarchy of Sciences, Law of Human Progress. Herbert Spencer: Theory of Evolution. Organic Analogy

### Unit –III

Emile Durkheim: Methodology of Social Sciences. Division of labour, Suicide, Social interpretation of Religion

### Unit-IV

Max Weber: Methodology, Values in Social Sciences. Types of Authority. Bureaucracy, Class, Status and Power. Religion and the rise of Capitalism

### Unit-V

Creativity and innovation, originality Advancement of knowledge and Application to the society

### REFERENCES

- Aron, Raymond. 1967. *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*. Vol. I and II. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Bendix, R. *Max Weber: An Intellectual Portrait*.
- Bottomore, Tom, B- "Marxist sociology", in David L. Sills (Ed.). *The International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences*. Vol. 10. New York: Macmillan Company.
- Bottomore, Tom, B. 1965. *Classes in Modern Society*. London: George Allen and Unwin
- Collins, Randall. 1997. *Sociological Theory*. New Delhi: Rawat.
- Coser, Lewis A. 1996. *Masters of Sociological Thought*. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1938. *The Rules of Sociological Method*. New York: The Free Press.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1947. *The Division of Labour in Society*. New York: The Free Press.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1961. *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*. New York: Collier Books.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1970. *Suicide: A Study in Sociology*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Freund, Julien. *Max Weber*.
- Gerth, Hans and C Wright Mills. 1948. *Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Gouldner, Alvin, 1975. *For Sociology : Renewal and Critique in Sociology Today*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Gouldner, Alvin. 1971. *The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology*. London: Heinemann.
- Huges, John A., et al. 1995. *Understanding Classical Sociology - Marx, Weber and Durkheim*. London: Sage Publications.
- Martindale, D. 1960. *The Nature and Types of Sociological Theories*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Mel Rhodes: *An Analysis of Creativity*. in *Phi Delta Kappan* 1961, Vol. 42, No. 7, p. 306–307
- Mills, C. Wright. 1970. *The Sociological Imagination*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Nisbet, R.A. 1966. *The Sociological Tradition*. London: Heinemann Educational Books Ltd.
- Rex, John. *Key Problems in Sociological Theory*.
- Salge, T.O. & Vera, A. 2012, *Benefiting from Public Sector Innovation: The Moderating Role of Customer and Learning Orientation*, *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 72, Issue 4, pp.550-560
- Timasheff, Nicholas S and Theodorson, George A. 1976. *Sociological Theory, Its Nature and Growth*. New York: Random House.
- Zeitlin, Irving M. 1981. *Ideology and Development of Sociological Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

## **MASO 103: SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH METHODS AND STATISTICS**

### **Unit: I**

Science and Scientific Method: Definition and Characteristics of Scientific Method. Applicability of Scientific method to Social Phenomena. Sociological Research: Meaning and Uses. Hypothesis: Meaning, Types, Source and Attributes of a sound hypothesis; Concept of Null Hypothesis inter-relation between theory and research.

### **Unit –II**

The Research Process: Major steps in Social Research. Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental research designs.

### **Unit-III**

Quantitative Methods and Survey Research

Sampling Method: Types.

Probability Sampling: simple random sample, systematic sampling stratified random sampling, multistage cluster sampling

Non probability sampling: Purposive quota and snowball sampling

Collection data

Questionnaire-Advantages and limitations

Interview-interview schedule, advantages and limitations

### **Unit-IV**

Qualitative research methods: Field Work Observation- Participant and non-participant. Case study, content Analysis.

### **Unit –V**

Statistics- Definition Correlation and Causation. Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation. Chi-Square Test- Characteristics, Degrees of freedom, Levels of Significance. Uses of Chi-Square Test.

### **REFERENCFS**

1. Babbie. Earl. 1989. The practice of social research Belmont: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
2. Barnes, John A. 1979. Who should know What. Social Science, Privacy and Ethics. Harmondsworth: Penguin
3. Beteille, A. and T.N. Madan. 1975. Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House
4. Bosc, Pradip Kumar. 1995. Research Methodology. New Delhi: ICSSR
5. Bryman, Alan. 1988. Quality and Quantity in Social Research. London: Unwin Hyman
6. Croxtan, Frederick E and Cowden, Dudley J. 1969. Applied General Statistics, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd.
7. Goode and Hatt, 1952. Methods in Social Research, Mc Graw-Hill International Book Company-London.
8. Gupta, S.P. 1991. Statistical Methods. in New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons.

## MASO 104: Indian society –Structure and Change

### Unit-1

Approaches to the study of Indian Society – Archeological approach, Ideological approach, Ethical Approach, Sociological Approach, Religious approach..Distinctive characteristics of Indian Society, Linguistic diversity and Cultural diversity. The Indian Village –settlement pattern the village as nucleus of Indian Society.

### Unit-II

Social inequality .Origin of the Caste system, Future of the Caste system, Caste and class Changing trends of the caste system in Modern India, Casteism, Caste and politics

### Unit-111

**Marriage:** Marriage as an institution. Rules of marriage .Forms of marriage. Challenges- Dowry, divorce, separation. Status of women in contemporary India.

### Unit-IV

Family: Family and household. Family structure and composition. Types of family, Joint, Nuclear families. Changes in family

### Unit-V

Social change in institution – Caste ,Marriage and family.

Indian Social Thinkers :

Mahatma Jyotirao Phule– Educational Thought

Dr.Babasaheb Ambedkar– concept of nationalism.

Life Skill Education

### Reference:

1. DeSouza ,P.R. ed. 2000 contemporary India –Transitions(New-Delhi:Sage)
- 2.Dhanagare, D.N.1993: Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology ( Jaipur, Rawat)
- 3.Dube, Lela, 1997. Women and kinship: comparative perspectives on Gender in South and south East Asia New Delhi: Sage publications
- 4.Madan , T.N1965. family and kinship: A study of the pundits of Rural Kashmir, Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
5. M.N.Srinivas,1960: India`s village. Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
6. Singh, K.S. 1992: the people of India: An Introduction, Seagull books, Calcutta.
7. Uberoi, Patricia. 1993. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

## MASO 105: Participatory Research

### Unit-I

Origin of Participatory action research (PAR), Historical roots of Participatory Action Research,(PAR) Historical roots of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA), Foundations of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA), Principles of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA).

### Unit-II

Participatory Action research, Conventional Research methodology differences, Participatory development, stages of Participatory development, CLTS (community led total sanitation)

### Unit –III

Tools and Techniques of PRA: Mapping: Transect Walk, Village history, Social mapping, Resource mapping, Mobility map, Venn diagram (Chapati/Institutional )

### Unit –IV

Ranking: Wealth/Wellbeing ranking, Pair wise ranking, Timeline, Problem analysis and problem prioritization , Hundred seed methods .

### Unit-V

Voluntarism: NGOs and Development, Evaluation and Monitoring of Project , livelihoods Analysis,

## References:

- 1 .De Silva G.V.S, N.Mehatha, A. Rehman and P. Wignarafa. 1979. " Bhoomisena:Astruggle for people's power" Development Dialogue2:3-70
- 2 .Mohd.Anisur Rahman .1985" The theory and practice of participatory Action Research" in Orlando Falso Borda (Ed), The challenge of socialChange, SAGE pub,New Delhi,1985.
3. NeelMukarjee.1993."Participatory RuralAppraisal. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co
- 4 . Orlando Fals Borda. 1979." Investigating Reality in order to transform it." Dialectical Anthropology,49(1):33-56
- 5 . Rily JohnM.2022.Stakeholders in Rural Development. Delhi: Sage
- 6 . Prakash, Swati. "Power, Privilege and Participation." <http://urbanhabitat.org/node/155>
- Tesh, Sylvia Noble. Overview, Uncertain Hazard: Environmental Activists and Scientific Proof. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2001. (reserve)
- 7 . Rossi, Peter H., Howard E. Freeman and Mark W. Lipsey. Evaluation: A systematic approach. SAG Publications, 2004. 7th ed. (reserve)
- 8 . Stoecker, Randy. Research Methods for Community Change. Chapter 7. Thousand Oaks, SAGE Publications, 2007. (reserve)

## MASO201: SOCIOLOGICAL PRESPECTIVES

### Unit-I

#### Functionalist Perspective

Emergence of Functionalism, Functionalism and Anthropological Tradition.

A.R.Radcliff Brown, Malinowski, R.K. Merton: Empirical Functionalism. Paradigm for functional Analysis. Critique of functional Postulates, Latent and Manifest functions. Theories of the Middle Range, Karl Marx: The Dialectics. Theory and Dynamics of Social Change. Concept of Class, Class Contradiction, Class formations, Class Struggle and Social Change. Alienation.

### Unit-II

#### Conflict Perspective

George Simmel: Functions of Conflict

Dahrendorf: Dialectical Conflict model

### Unit-III

#### Symbolic Interactions

C H Cooley: Self and its emergence - Looking Glass Self.

G H Mead: Stages in the Development of Self- Play Stage, Game Stage

### Unit-IV

#### Ethnomethodology

Origin and nature of Ethnomethodology

Garfinkel: The Documentary Method

Zimmerman: The Practicalities of Rule use

### Unit-V

Applied Sociological perspectives

Action Research Methodology

Audio – Visual Media as a tool in Research

## REFERENCES

- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987. Twenty Lectures. Sociological Theory since World War II. New York: Columbia University.
- Bottomore, Tom, 1984. The Frankfurt School. London: Tailstock Publications
- Burawoy, Michael: "The Critical Turn to Public Sociology", Critical Sociology, Summer 2005.
- Charles. 2004. "The Arrogance of Public Sociology". Social Forces, June 2004, 82(4).
- Chrisolm, Roberick M.(lid.). Realism and the Background of Phenomenology.
- Craib, Ian. 1992. Modern Social Theory: Iroin lotions to Habermas. London: Harvester Press.
- Haralambos, M. with Robin Heald. 19K9. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (eds.). 1996. The Social Science Encyclopaedia. London: Routledge.
- Kuper, Adam. 1975. Anthropologists and Anthropology. The British School, 1922 -72. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Meltzer, Bernard N. et al. 1975. Symbolic Interactionism. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Merton, Robert, K. 1968. Social theory and Social Structure. New York: The Free Press.
- Parsons, Talcott and Edward Shils (Ed.). 1954. Towards a General Theory of Action. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Parsons, Talcott 1951. The Social System. New York: The Free Press.
- Parsons, Talcott." 1937. The Structure of Social Action. New York: McGrawHill.
- Ritzer, George. 1992. Sociological Theory. New York: McGrawHill.
- Schutz, Alfred. The Phenomenology of Social Work.
- Turner, Jonathan H. 1995. The Structure of Sociological Theory. New Delhi: Rawat.
- Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998. Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory. New Delhi: Rawat

## **MASO 202: SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY**

### **Unit I**

Social Demography: Nature and scope, Basic concepts - Fertility, Mortality, Fecundity, Migration, Sterility, Family size, Conception, Contraception. Sources of demographic data: population census, Vital statistics, National Sample Survey.

### **Unit II**

Population theories: Malthusian Theory, Demographic Transition Theory, Optimum Theory of population.

### **Unit III**

Components of Population change : Fertility, mortality and migration. Fertility: Factors affecting fertility, causes for higher fertility in developing countries. Mortality: Crude Death Rate, Infant Mortality, causes for mortality decline in India. Migration: Types of migration, causes and consequences of migration.

### **Unit -IV**

Population problems: Population growth in India. Causes of population explosion in India. Problems of rapid population growth in India.

Population structure and characteristics: Population problems: Population growth in India. Causes of population explosion in India. Problems of Rapid population growth in India.

### **Unit-V**

Population Control. Population policy in India. Family Planning in India Achievements and failures. Population control measures in India. Population education: Need, importance, and objectives of population education in India.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Bhende, Asha and Tara Kanitkar. 1978. Principles of population studies. Bombay: Himalayan Publishing House
2. Bogue Donald . 1969. Principles of Demography. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
3. Davis, Kingsley. 1951. The population of India and Pakistan. Princeton: Princeton University.
4. Saxena GB . Indian population in Transition.
5. Thomlinson, Ralph. 1965. Population Dynamics. New York: Random House.
6. Thomson, Warren : Population Problems.

7. CICRED . The Population of India.
8. Census of India Reports.
9. Hatcher Robert et al. 1997. The Essentials of Contraceptive Technology, Baltimor: John Hopkins School of Public Health.
10. Bose, Asish. 1991. Demographic Diversity of India. Delhi : B.R. Publishing Corporation.
11. Premi, M.K. et al. 1983. An Introduction to Social Demography. Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
12. Rajendra Sharma . 1997. Demography and Population Problems. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers.
13. Chandrasekhar, S. (Ed). 1974. Infant Mortality, Population Growth and Family Planning in India. London: George Alien & Unwin Ltd.
14. U.P. Sinha; over all sex ratio of the Indian population 1951-71.
15. M.K. Jain; Declining proportions of females in India.
16. Malthus Thomas, An essay on the principles of population, London ward loedemd co Ltd., 1980.

### **MASO- 203: ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY**

#### **Unit – I**

Definition, Nature and scope of Environmental Sociology- Branches of Ecology - Plant, Animal and Human – Nature and Nurture relationship Community social Responsibility on Perishable and Non-Perishable resources

#### **Unit – II**

Environmentalism - Tribal and Forest Livelihood – Forest policy and Tribal development – Rural Livelihood – Social, economic and Environmental issues - Environment and Urbanization - Rural indigenous community – Local culture and environmental protection

#### **Unit – III**

Population Explosion and Ecological Imbalances – Climate change – Global Warming - Disaster Management – Natural Calamities –Environmental degradation Challenges, River linking projects – Sustainable energy – New and Renewable energy – Biomass – Pollution – Air, water, land, soil, radiation, ozone depletion, Acid Rain

#### **Unit – IV**

Environmental Activism – Environmental crises Awareness – NGOs role – Gender, Caste, Land and Water use – SHGs in Eco-protection – Wasteland, Drought and Desert area development

#### **Unit – V**

Environmental policy and Management - State and Inter National agencies – National movements on environment - Bio - diversity Act - Information Building on Solar Power – Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) – Naturopathy –Eco-Tourism, Environmental planning for sustainable development

#### **References**

- Binde N. Lohari, Environmental Quality and Management  
Centre for Science and Environment GOI, the State of India's environment  
David M. Meer, Society and population  
Nitha Bhalla, climate change threatens India's Economy food security, New Delhi,  
Satish pandey ,A Journal of environmental Research and Development, Jevad Publication,  
BhopalWorld Bank, Tourism and the Environment



## **MASO 204: Rural development**

### **Unit –I**

Concept of rural development, Basic elements of rural development and change

Dilemmas in development: Rural V/S Urban Development, Agriculture V/S Industrial development capital V/S Labour dogma, Autonomus V/s Induced development –Barriers to development : social, economic, political, attitudinal and behavioral

### **Unit-II**

History of Rural development in India. Community development progrmmes. GreenrRevolution, Landreforms, area approach progrmmes: IRDP,IAAp,HADP, TADP,DPAP.

Target Group Approach Programmes :SFDA,MFDA,DWCRA,Antyadaya, MNP,DDR,JRY,NREP,IWDP,SGSY,SGRY

### **Unit-III**

Problems of rural society: Poverty, Unemployment, Under employment, Immigration, agrarian crisis, Farmer Suicide, Paradigm of rural development: Gandhian paradigm, West ran paradigms, Marxist paradigm

### **Unit-IV**

Current rural development progrmmes : MGNREGS, CLDP, IWMP, IJP,IKP, RWSS ,(Rural water supply and sanitation) INDIRAMMA (Integrated Novel Development In Rural Areas and Model Municipal Area)

### **Unit-V**

Rural Development Administration: Administrative Structure and functions, Role of NGO's

References:

Desai A.R.1984. Rural sociology in India .Bombay popular

Desai, Vasant.1991 Rural development

NIRD 1988 Rural development in India

GR Madan Changing pattern of Indian Villages Chand &co Delhi 1964

NABARD Bombay ,NIRD Hyderabad , AMR-APARD, CRD

Journal of Rural Development ,NIRD Kurukstra

## **MASO 205: EXTENSION WORK**

Under this course, the students will be required to visit five of the Institutions mentioned below, study their structure and activities, carry out some extension work and submit a report (including some case studies) at the end of the semester:

- NGO
- Orphanages
- Leprosy Homes
- Hospitals
- Welfare Hostel
- Shelter Homes
- Old age Homes
- Other such Organizations/ Institutions

## MASO 206 - Human Values and Professional Ethics-I

### Unit-I.

Definition and Nature of Ethics- Its relation to Religion, Politics, Business, Legal, Medical and Environment. Need and Importance of Professional Ethics - Goals - Ethical Values in various Professions.

### Unit-II.

Nature of Values- Good and Bad, Ends and Means, Actual and potential Values, Objective and Subjective Values, Analysis of basic moral concepts- right, ought, duty, obligation, justice, responsibility and freedom, Good behavior and respect for elders. Character and Conduct

### Unit-III.

Individual and Society: Ahimsa (Non-Violence), Satya (Truth), Brahmacharya (Celibacy), Asteya (Non possession) and Aparigraha (Non-stealing). Purusharthas (Cardinal virtues)- Dharma (Righteousness), Artha (Wealth), Kama (Fulfillment Bodily Desires), Moksha (Liberation).

### Unit-IV.

Bhagavad Gita- (a) Niskama karma. (b) Buddhism- The Four Noble Truths - Arya astanga margha, (c) Jainism- mahavrata and anuvrata. Values Embedded in Various Religions, Religious Tolerance, Gandhian Ethics.

### Unit-V.

Crime and Theories of punishment- (a) Reformatory, Retributive and Deterrent. (b) Views on Manu and Yajnavalkya.

Books for study:

1. John S Mackenzie: A manual of ethics.
2. "The Ethics of Management" by Larue Tone Hosmer, Richard D. Irwin Inc.
3. "Management Ethics - integrity at work" by Joseph A. Petrick and John F. Quinn, Response Books: New Delhi.
4. "Ethics in Management" by S.A. Sherlekar, Himalaya Publishing House.
5. Harold H. Titus: Ethics for Today
6. Maitra, S.K: Hindu Ethics
7. William Lilly : Introduction to Ethics
8. Sinha: A Manual of Ethics
9. Manu: Manu Dharma Sastra or the Institute of Manu: Comprising the Indian System of Duties: Religious and Civil(ed.) G.C.Haughton.
10. Susruta Samhita: Tr.Kaviraj Kunjanlal, Kunjalal Brishagratha, Chowkamba Sanskrit series, Vol I, II and III, Varanasi, Vol I OO, 16-20, 21-32 and 74-77 only.
11. Caraka Samhita :Tr. Dr.Ram Karan Sarma and Vaidya Bhagavan Dash, Chowkambha Sanskrit Series office, Varanasi I, II, III Vol I PP 183-191.
12. Ethics, Theory and Contemporary Issues. Barbara Mackinnon, Wadsworth/Thomson Learning, 2001.
13. Analyzing Moral Issues, Judith A. Boss, Mayfield Publishing Company, 1999.
14. An Introduction to Applied Ethics (Ed.) John H.Piet and Ayodhya Prasad, Cosmo Publications.
15. Text book for Intermediate logic, Ethics and Human Values, board of Intermediate Education & Telugu Academic Hyderabad
16. I.C Sharma Ethical Philosophy of India. Nagin & co Julundhar.

## MASO 301: URBAN SOCIOLOGY

### Unit-I

Introduction to Urban Sociology: Nature, Scope, Growth and importance of study of Urban Sociology. Rural-Urban differences and continuum, Urban Community and spatial dimension: Park, Burgers.

### Unit-II

Urban Social structure: Urban centers- Traditional and modern: Marriage, Family, Kinship, Caste, Religion in Urban; Changing occupational structure.

### Unit –III

Urban social process: Urbanism- concept, causes and consequences: origin and development of cities: classification of cities: Urban ecology-concept and process: Urbanism as a way of life.

### Unit-IV

Urban Social Problems: Unemployment, poverty, slums, drug addiction, environmental degradation, pollution, crime, prostitution, street children, gambling, alcoholism, child labor, beggary.

### Unit-V

Urban planning and development: Factor affecting planning. Panicles. Principles, Programmers and consequences: barriers to Urban Development NGOs and Urban development.

### REFERENCES

- Abrahamson, M.1976. urban sociology. Eaglewood: Prentice Hall.  
Bharadwaj, R.K.1974. Urban Development in India. National Publishing House.  
BoseAshish, 1978. Studies in India Urbanization 1901-1971, tata Mc Graw Hall.  
Castells, M.1977. The Urban Question. Arnold London.  
Coiling Worth, J.B. 1972. Problems of Urban Sociology. Vol. VII, George and Unwin Ltd.  
Desai A. R. and Pillai S.d.(ed) 1970. Slums and Urbanization. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.  
Gold, Harry. 1982. Sociology of Urban Life. Prentice Hall Englewood cliff.  
Howard. S.Becker. 1996. Social Problems – A Modern Approach, Printed in United States of America.  
Madhan, G.R. 1987. Indian Problems, Allied Publishers, Hyderabad,Bangalore,Chennai And New Delhi.  
Mishra, V.S.2009, Environanmental Disaster and law,APH Publishing Corporation,New Delhi.

## MASO 302: Social Development and Change

### Unit-I

Concept of development. Forms of Development: Economic, Social , Political, Technological. Planned development, Sustainable development, Participatory development.

### Unit –II

Concept of Social change; Social Change: Evaluation and progress, factors of social change: Demographic, economic, technological and mass media.

### Unit –III

Concept of social mobility. Factors of mobility: Constitutional ,educational, economic, political cultural and technological. Constraints of social mobility: Caste system, Gender discrimination Social values Religion, economic.

### Unit –IV

Process of social change: Sanskritization , Westernization , Modernization , Industrialization and Secularization

Unit- V

Development Programme in India; The Five Year Plans, Community Development Programme, Panchayat Raj; Impact of new Panchayati Raj on Women Empowerment

References:

- 1 .Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen : India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity. New Delhi: OUP. 1996.
- 2 .Desai, A.R.: India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach. Bombay: Popular Prakashan, (Chapter 2). 1985.
- 3 .Giddens, Anthony : "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology. IInd Edition: New York: W. W. Norton & Co. 1996.
- 4 .Srinivas M.N 1966.social change in Dodem India. Berkeley : University of Berkeley UNDP.Sustainable development New York  
Shankar Rao, C.N. Sociology 1995 . New Delhi : S.Chandh & co Ltd.

**MASO 303 A: MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit – I**

Medical Sociology - Nature and Scope – Functions of Medical sociologist - Lifestyle diseases – Social Attitudes, Variables, class and Health – Hospital Pollution - social Psychology- Medical Tourism

**Unit – II**

The Sick role - Basic needs like water, Nutrition, Hygiene and Sanitation – The Patient - Physician relationship – Labeling theory, Deviance, Stigma and Stress – Qualities of a Good physician

**Unit – III**

Methods in Socio – Medical Research - Interview Techniques – Non – directive or unstructured interview – Focused interview – Repetitive interview – Key informant interview – Rapid qualitative assessment techniques – Rapid rural appraisal – Rapid Epidemiological assessments – Rapid assessment using anthropological methods – RAP Methodology – Social marketing – Price – Operational research – OR in Health services – Social surveys, Case study and files study and Field study – Observation

**Unit – IV**

The Hospital as a social system - Health and Medical care – Preventive, curative and Critical Care - Ambulatory, palliative and Hospice care, The Nurse practitioner – Emerging Para Medical practitioners - Hospital Management – Diagnostic and Therapeutic Issues

**Unit – V**

The Patient Leadership -Pain and Behavior Therapy – Welfare of the Disabled – Health education – Organ and Body donation- National Health Programmes – Health Insurance

References

- 1.Bird, Chloe E.; Conrad, Peter; and, Fremont, Allen M. (2000). Handbook of Medical Sociology (5th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. ISBN 978-0-13-014456-0. OCLC 42862076.
- 2.Charles C. Ragin, Constructing Social Research: The Unity and Diversity of Method, Pine Forge Press, 1994, ISBN 0-8039-9021-9

3. Childhood Mortality and Health in India. Source: Institute of Economic Growth University of Delhi Enclave North Campus India by Suresh Sharma. Retrieved 2011-09-20.
4. Cockerham, William C. 1978. Medical Sociology. Prentice Hall inc, New Jersey, USA
5. Conrad, Peter (2007). The Medicalization of Society: On the Transformation of Human Conditions into Treatable Disorders. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press. ISBN 978-0-8018-8584-6. OCLC 72774268.
6. Earl Babbie, The Practice of Social Research, 10th edition, Wadsworth, Thomson Learning Inc., ISBN 0-534-62029-9
7. European Commission, The Leader approach — A basic guide, Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2006, ISBN 92-79-02044-7
8. Glenn Firebaugh, Seven Rules for Social Research, Princeton University Press, 2008, ISBN 978-0-691-13567-0
9. Hardy, Paul A. J. (1997). Chronic pain management: the essentials. U.K.: Greenwich Medical Media. ISBN 1-900151-85-5.
10. Helman, Cecil (2007). Culture, Health, and Illness (5th ed.). London, England: Hodder Arnold. ISBN 978-0-340-91450-2. OCLC 74966843.
11. History | The New School for Social Research. The New School â€œ A New York University | College. Web. 27 Sept. 2011.  
<<http://www.newschool.edu/nssr/subpage.aspx?id=9064>
12. Jump up- Main, Chris J.; Spanswick, Chris C. (2000). Pain management: an interdisciplinary approach. Churchill Livingstone. ISBN 0-443-05683-8.
13. Law, Jacky (2006). Big Pharma: Exposing the Global Healthcare Agenda. New York, NY: Carroll & Graf. ISBN 978-0-7867-1783-5. OCLC 64590433.
14. Millon, Theodore; Paul H. Blaney; Roger D. Davis (1999). Oxford Textbook of Psychopathology. Oxford University Press US. p. 446. ISBN 978-0-19-510307-6.
15. Stanley Jaya Kumar. G & P. Siva Kumar, 2007 Medical Sociology – Grooming Social Scientists in Medical Field Sonali Publications New Delhi
16. W. Lawrence Neuman, Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, 6th edition, Allyn & Bacon, 2006, ISBN 0-205-45793-2

## **MASO 304: HUMANRIGHTS**

### **Unit I**

Nature and scope of Human Rights; types- Natural civil and political importance of study of Human Rights, limitations of the study of Human Rights.

### **Unit II**

Evolution of Human Rights - Magna Carta, Bill of Rights in England, American Bill of Rights, U.N. Charter, Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

### **Unit III**

Human Rights and Constitutional Framework - Preamble, Fundamental Rights,

Directive Principles, Fundamental Duties, Protection of Human Rights Act(1993).

### **Unit IV**

Role of human rights in development, theories of development, development and trade off on human rights. Rights of disadvantaged groups: Problems of rights of dalits, OBCs, Minorities, children and women.

### **Unit V**

Human Rights Education - Need for Human Rights Education. Promotion of positive social attitudes. Global efforts- Role of U.N., Vienna Declaration. National efforts- National Human Rights' Commission, State Human Rights Commissions. Role of Universities and NGOs in Human Rights Education.

## REFERENCES

1. Bajwa, G.S. Human Rights in India implementation and violation, annual publication, New Delhi- 1995.
2. Bhalla, S.L. 1991. Human Rightsj an Institutional Framework for Implementation. Doctashelf.
3. Baxi, Upendra(Ed.). 1987. The Right to be Human. New Delhi: Lancer International.
4. Chandana U; Human rights. Allahabad law agumen publication Allahabad 1999.
5. Gokulesh Sharma; Human rights and social justice development and dep publication 1997.
6. Haragopal, G. Course Material for P.O. Diploma in Human Rights, 5 Vo Is. 1998. Hyderabad, Centre for Distance Education, University of Hyderabad.
7. ILO. 1970. Trade Union Rights and their relation to Civil Liberties. Geneva: Vijapur, Abdul P. and Kumar Suresh. 1999. Perspectives on Human Rights. New Delhi: Manak Publications.

### MASO 304: Sociology of Gender

#### Unit –I

Concept of Gender, Nature, Biology, culture and Gender. Sexual division of labour, Gender roles and Gender role attitudes. Women and House work. Character sticks of Housework. Multiple roles and role conflict.

#### Unit- II

Feminist perspectives. Varieties of feminism:  
Liberal Feminism: JS Mill, Betty Freidan  
Social feminism : Julit Mitchell ,Alison Jagger  
Radical feminism: Kate Millet, Shulamith Firestone

#### Unit- III

Socio-economic problems of women in India: Gender Gap in Indian census. Gender discrimination, Women Education, Dowry, Female infanticide. Atrocities of women: Domestic violence, forms of violence against women: Physical violence, Sexual violence, Emotional violence – Sexual harassments at work place.

#### Unit- IV

Impact of violence against women: Physical, Sociological, Psychological, Economical impact and Health impact.

#### Unit –V

Empowerment and Development of women in India. Strategies for empowerment: Education, Economic, Political, and Health impact, Women's Commission: National and A.P state; Programmes for women Development; Central and A.P state (current progremmes) , Role of women in technology.

#### References:

1. Bhasin Kamala, Understanding Gender, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 2000.
2. Basu Aparna, Women's Education in India in Ray and Basu (edt): From Independence Towards Freedom , OUP, 1999.
3. Chodhuri Maitreyee, Feminism in India, Women Unlimited, New Delhi, 2004.
4. Chakravarty Uma, Gendering caste through a feminist Lense , Stree, Calcutta, 2003.
5. Courting Disaster , PUDR Report, 2003.
6. Davis Kathy, Evans Mary, Lorber, J (edt), Handbook of Gender and Women's Studies ,Sage Publication , UK, 2006.
7. Delamont Sara, Feminist Sociology, SagePublications Ltd, 2003.
13. Radha Kumar, History of Doing, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1992.
14. Rege Sharmila, Sociology of Gender , Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2003.
16. Wharton A. S, Sociology of Gender , Blackwell, 2005

### **MASO 305 –Field Work and Extension**

The student will carry out field work for at least 10 days in a village/town to collect primary data on a specific problem under the personal supervision of one or two faculty . During the course of field work the students will also under take extension work in the field area and apply any one of the participatory research techniques learnt in course MASO 105.

The students will prepare a field report with details of field work, sampling methods data collecting techniques , profile of the field area extension work carried out and the participatory research techniques applied .

At the end of the course, the students will appear before a viva voce Board as specified under the scheme of valuation.

### **MASO 401: INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit I** Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology. Internal Structure of the Industrial Organization- Line and Staff. Formal and Informal Organizations.

**Unit II** Scientific Management - Human side of enterprise - Taylor and Lillian Gilbreth Time and Motion studies. Human Relations Approach- Hawthorne experiments.

**Unit III** Sociology of Work, Morale and Motivation- Industrial Leadership. Workers participation in management.

**Unit IV** Growth and Functions of Trade Unions with special reference to India. Industrial Conflict. Strikes, Methods of resolving Industrial conflicts, Collective bargaining. Grievance procedure. Labour Welfare Officer: Responsibilities and Duties.

**Unit V** Technology and industrial relations. Concept of technological change, impact of technological changes: Mechanization automation, industry and society. Labour policy and the five year plans.

#### **REFERENCES**

1. Aziz Abdul . 1984. Labour Problems of Developing Economy New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House
2. Bell, Daniel. 1974, The Coming of Post-Industrial. London: Henemann Publishers.
3. Caplow. T. 1964,Sociology of Work. New York: McGraw-hill
4. Davis, Keith. 1990,Human Behaviour at Work, New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill
5. Eugene V. Schneider. 1971, Industrial Sociology. New York, McGraw-Hill
6. Koontz, H and C. O'Donnell. !984. Principles of Management Tokyo: McGaw-Hill.
7. Lakshmana C . 1990, Workers Participation and Industrial Democracy, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications.
8. McGregor Douglas 1983 Human Side of Enterprise. New York: McGraw-Hifl
9. Miller and Form. 1964 Industrial Sociology. New York: Harper And Row.
10. Parker and Brown. 1972. Sociology of Industry. London: George Alien and Unwin Ltd.
11. Pascual Gisbert. 1985. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology. New Delhi, Tata-McGraw-Hill
12. Ramaswamy E.A. 1977. The Worker and Trade Union. New Delhi: Allied Publishers
13. Rao, VSP and PS Narayana. 1986. Organizational Theory and Behaviour,
14. B. Tulpule “Technological change and Industrial relations. Thakur and aurora, New Delhi, SRC 1971
15. N. Kaldor : Advanced technology in a strategy of development: International labour office: 1972
16. Mukerjee R.K: Labour and planning. Allied publication, 1964.

## **MASO 402 SOCIAL WELFARE AND WELFARE ADMINISTRATION**

### **Unit –I**

Social Welfare: Concept and Philosophy. A brief historical out-line of social welfare and Development.

### **Unit –II**

Community Welfare Scheme and Programmes in India – People’ Participatory Approach (PPA)

### **Unit –III**

Problems of schedule Caste, Schedule Tribes, other Back ward class and minorities in India. Constitutional safeguards and welfare Programmes for Weaker Sections: Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Other Back ward classes, and Minorities – Critical evolution.

### **Unit –IV**

Problems and Welfare Programmes for Women, Children, Orphans, Youth, Old, Disabled and Poor – Critical evolution.

### **Unit –V**

Social Welfare Administration – Central Social Welfare Board and State Social Welfare Board – Structure and Functions. Panchayat Raj, District Rural Development Agency and Social Welfare Department - Structure and Welfare Functions. Role of Voluntary/ Non-Government Organizations in Social Welfare. Case study of N.G.Os.

## **MASO 403 A: CRIMINOLOGY**

### **Unit –I**

Crime and Mega Cities - Concept of Deviance – Crime against children, women and aged scope of criminology- Characteristics of crime

### **Unit – II**

Causes And Types of crime - Socio – Psychological factors – Influence of T.V. Cinema and Net-Politics and crime - Human Trafficking – Cyber crimes – Communal violence – Terrorism - Corruption - Reasons for not seeking Legal help- Modus Operandi of crime – Perception of methods and Technology Access - Forensic and other help

### **Unit – III**

Theories of crime - Classical and Positivist theories-Radical criminology- Labeling theory- Constitutional theories- Genetic explanations- Environmental explanations

### **Unit – IV**

Crime prevention and HRD - Police – Public role relationship – Crime against Poor and Marginalized – Rehabilitation of victims – Judicial Activism – Nirbhaya Act - The Toxic continuum From Incivility to Violence and the role of HRD



## Unit – V

Crime control by Youth Development - Programmes in India – Self Employment – Social Entrepreneurship – Ready set Go Top Skills for Job Seekers

### References

1. Bird, Chloe E.; Conrad, Peter; and, Fremont, Allen M. (2000). Handbook of Medical Sociology (5th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. ISBN 978-0-13-014456-0. OCLC 42862076.
2. Charles C. Ragin, Constructing Social Research: The Unity and Diversity of Method, Pine Forge Press, 1994, ISBN 0-8039-9021-9
3. "Childhood Mortality and Health in India" Source: Institute of Economic Growth University of Delhi Enclave North Campus India by Suresh Sharma. Retrieved 2011-09 20.
3. Conrad, Peter (2007). The Medicalization of Society: On the Transformation of Human Conditions into Treatable Disorders. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press. ISBN 978-0-8018-8584-6. OCLC 72774268.
4. Cornish, D. and Clarke, R. Opportunities, Precipitators and Criminal Decisions: A Reply to Wortley's Critique of Situational Crime Prevention. In Theory for Practice in Situational Crime Prevention, Crime Prevention Studies, (Vol 16) M. Smith and D. Cornish, Eds, Criminal Justice Press, New York, 151-196.
5. Damon, William (January 2004). "What Is Positive Youth Development?". Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 591: 13–24.
6. Earl Babbie, The Practice of Social Research, 10th edition, Wadsworth, Thomson Learning Inc., ISBN 0-534-62029-9
7. European Commission, The Leader approach — A basic guide, Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2006, ISBN 92-79-02044-7
8. Glenn Firebaugh, Seven Rules for Social Research, Princeton University Press, 2008, ISBN 978-0-691-13567-0
9. Helman, Cecil (2007). Culture, Health, and Illness (5th ed.). London, England: Hodder Arnold. ISBN 978-0-340-91450-2. OCLC 74966843.
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11. Law, Jacky (2006). Big Pharma: Exposing the Global Healthcare Agenda. New York, NY: Carroll & Graf. ISBN 978-0-7867-1783-5. OCLC 64590433.
12. Millon, Theodore; Paul H. Blaney; Roger D. Davis (1999). Oxford Textbook of Psychopathology. Oxford University Press US. p. 446. ISBN 978-0-19-510307-6.
13. "Positive Youth Development in the U.S.: Research Findings on Evaluations of Positive Youth Development Programs". Retrieved April 9, 2014.
14. W. Lawrence Neuman, Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, 6th edition, Allyn & Bacon, 2006, ISBN 0-205-45793-2

## MASO 404: Globalization and Society

### Unit –I

The Nature and Dynamics of Globalization the Historical and Social Context of Globalization World Capitalism, Modernization and Globalization Distinctive Characteristics of Globalization, Advantages and Disadvantage of Globalization. the role of Information and communication technology

### Unit –II

Agencies of Globalization : Multinational Corporations (MNC's) , Media , Market Non Governmental Organizations (NGO's), International Agencies (International Monetary Fund , World Bank etc.)

### **Unit –III**

Globalization and Culture Cultural Aspects of Globalization, Globalization and the Resurgence of Ethnic Consciousness: Global Tourism, Diaspora Communities, Transnational Ethnic and Religious Movements, Religious fundamentalism. Globalization and Gender Socio-economical status of women in the World, Neo-Liberal Policies and Gender equality in the world. Gender and Human Development.

### **Unit –IV**

Social Consequences of Globalization Inequality within and among Nation - states, Differential Perception of Globalization Mass Media & Consumer Culture. Global Culture and Local Cultures. socio economic impact of Globalization –Impact on individual and Group identities

#### References :

- 1) Frans J. Schuurman (ed) Globalization and Development Studies, New Delhi: Vistaar Publications. 2001
- 2) Joseph Slights Globalization and its Discontents New Delhi, Penguin Books (p) Ltd. 2003
- 3) Martin Albrow Globalization, Knowledge and Society. Delhi, Sage Publications, 1990
- 4) Appadurai, Arjun Modernity at Large : Cultural Dimensions of Globalization. New Delhi : Oxford Univ. press, 1997
- 5) Dreze Jean and Indian Economic Development and Social Opportunity Delhi: Oxford Univ. press, 1996
- 6) Escobar, Arturo Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1995
- 7) Walters, Malcolm Globalization, London. Routledge, 1996

### **MASO 405: Dissertation and Viva voce**

The student will prepare and submit a dissertation based on the data collected under the course MASO 305 – Field work and extension after classification, tabulation, application of appropriate statistical techniques, analysis and interpretation of data. They will work under the supervision of the faculty member .at the end of the semester, the student will appear before a viva voce board as specified under the scheme of valuation and defend their work

### **MASO 406 - Human Values and Professional Ethics-II**

#### **Unit-I.**

Value Education- Definition - relevance to present day - Concept of Human Values - self introspection - Self esteem. Family values-Components, structure and responsibilities of family- Neutralization of anger - Adjustability - Threats of family life - Status of women in family and society - Caring for needy and elderly - Time allotment for sharing ideas and concerns.

#### **Unit- II.**

Medical ethics- Views of Charaka, Sushruta and Hippocrates on moral responsibility of medical practitioners. Code of ethics for medical and healthcare professionals. Euthanasia, Ethical obligation to animals, Ethical issues in relation to health care professionals and patients. Social justice in health care, human cloning, problems of abortion. Ethical issues in genetic engineering and Ethical issues raised by new biological technology or knowledge.

**Unit- III.**

Business ethics- Ethical standards of business-Immoral and illegal practices and their solutions. Characteristics of ethical problems in management, ethical theories, causes of unethical behavior, ethical abuses and work ethics.

**Unit- IV.**

Environmental ethics- Ethical theory, man and nature- Ecological crisis, Pest control, Pollution and waste, Climate change, Energy and population, Justice and environmental health.

**Unit-V.**

Social ethics- Organ trade, Human trafficking, Human rights violation and social disparities, Feminist ethics, Surrogacy/pregnancy. Ethics of media- Impact of Newspapers, Television, Movies and Internet.

Books for study:

1. John S Mackenzie: A manual of ethics.
2. "The Ethics of Management" by Larue Tone Hosmer, Richard D. Irwin Inc.
3. "Management Ethics - integrity at work" by Joseph A. Petrick and John F. Quinn, Response Books:New Delhi.
4. "Ethics in Management" by S.A. Sherlekar, Himalaya Publishing House.
5. Harold H. Titus: Ethics for Today
6. Maitra, S.K: Hindu Ethics
7. William Lilly : Introduction to Ethics
8. Sinha: A Manual of Ethics
9. Manu: Manava Dharma Sastra or the Institute of Manu: Comprising the Indian System of Duties: Religious and Civil (ed.) G.C.Haughton.
10. Susruta Samhita: Tr.Kaviraj Kunjanlal, Kunjalal Brishagratha, Chowkamba Sanskrit series, Vol I,II and III, Varanasi, Vol I OO, 16-20, 21-32 and 74-77 only.
11. Caraka Samhita :Tr. Dr.Ram Karan Sarma and Vaidya Bhagavan Dash, Chowkambha Sanskrit Series office, Varanasi I, II, III Vol I PP 183-191.
12. Ethics, Theory and Contemporary Issues., Barbara Mackinnon, Wadsworth/Thomson Learning, 2001.
13. Analyzing Moral Issues, Judith A. Boss, Mayfield Publishing Company, 1999.
14. An Introduction to Applied Ethics (Ed.) John H.Piet and Ayodhya Prasad, Cosmo Publications.
15. Text Book for Intermediate First Year Ethics and Human Values, Board of Intermediate Education-Telugu Akademi, Hyderabad.
16. I.C Sharma Ethical Philosophy of India. Nagin&co Julundhar