

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI
S.V.U. COLLEGE OF ARTS
M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
(effective from the batch of students admitted from the academic year 2015-16)
REVISED SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND EXAMINATION

Sem	Course code	Title of the Course	Core/Elec Tive	No. of Cred its	Exam Dura- tion Hrs.	IA	SEE	Total Marks
I	HR 101	Human Rights – Concepts and Theoretical Perspectives	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 102	Human Rights in India: The Constitutional and Legal Framework	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 103	Human Rights and Duties Education	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 104	Human Rights and the Implementation Machinery	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 105	Working Class and Human Rights and Duties	Core	4	3	30	70	100
II	HR 201	Human Rights : The International Context	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 202	Research Methodology, Statistics and Computer Application	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 203	Human Rights and Indian Polity	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 204	Emerging Dimensions of Human Rights	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 205	Human Rights –The Socio-Economic Context	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 206	Human values and Professional Ethics - I	Core	4	3	30	70	100

Sem	Course code	Title of the Course	Core/Elective	No. of Credits	Exam Duration Hrs.	Internal	SEE	Total Marks
III	HR 301	Social Movements : Human Rights and Duties	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 302	Science, Technology : Human Rights and Duties	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 303	Human Rights and Criminal Justice System	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 304	Socially/Economically Disadvantaged People and Human Rights and Duties	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 305	Human Rights and Duties – Advocacy and Extension Work i) Practical Training : 10 Marks (to be awarded by the Internal) ii) Counselling and Associated Activities: 10 marks (to be awarded by Internal Examiner) iii) Documentation of the related problem : 10 Marks iv) Brief Report: 60 Marks (Double Valuation) v) Viva Voce: 20 Marks (to be conducted by a Board)	Core	4	3	30	70	100
IV	HR 401	Development, Trade and Human Rights	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 402	International Humanitarian and Refugee Laws	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 403	Environment and Human Rights and Duties	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 404	Human Rights in Andhra Pradesh	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HR 405	Dissertation and Viva-Voce	Core	4	--	--	100	100
	HR 406	Human Values and Professional Ethics-II	Core	4	3	30	70	100

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI
S.V.U. COLLEGE OF ARTS
M.A.DEGREE COURSE IN HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES(CBCS)
(effective from the batch of students admitted from the academic year 2015-16)
REVISED SYLLABUS
SEMESTER - I
HR 101: HUMAN RIGHTS: CONCEPTS AND THEORETICAL
PERSPECTIVES

UNIT I: *Nature and Scope of Human Rights*

- Meaning of Human Rights
- Types of Human Rights
- Importance of Study of Human Rights
- Scope of the study of Human Rights
- Limitations of the study of Human Rights.

UNIT II: *Concept of Rights*

- Concepts of liberty, freedom, equality, justice and human dignity
- Concepts of individual and collective, state, civil society, power and immunity
- Relation between rights and Duties

UNIT III: *Liberal and Marxian / Perspectives of Human Rights*

- Rousseau
- J.S. Mill
- Karl Marx

UNIT IV: *Alternative and Third World Perspectives*

- Feministic Perspectives
- Spike Peterson
- Chomsky

UNIT V: *Indian Perspectives*

- Jyotirao Phule
- Mahatma Gandhi
- Ambedkar

Suggested Readings

1. Abdul P. Vijapur and Kumar Suresh, *Perspectives on Human Rights*, Manak Publications, New Delhi, 1999
2. Bhiku Parekh, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform : An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1989
3. Campbell, Tom, *Human Rights from Rhetoric to Reality*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1986
4. Donnelly, Jack, *The Concept of Human Rights in Islam*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998
5. Haragopal G (coord) *Course Material for P.G.Diploma in Human Rights* (five volumes), Centre for Distance Education, University of Hyderabad, 1998
6. Haragopal.G, *Gandhian World View : A Civil Liberty Perspective*, North Eastern Hill University, Shilong, 1991

7. *Human Rights Programme, Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Special issue, "Human Rights: Theoretical Perspectives", University of Hyderabad, Jan-June, 1998
8. Krishna Iyer V.R., *The Dialectics & Dynamics of Human Rights in India : Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow*, Eastern law House, Calcutta, 1999
9. Lohia, Rammanohar, *Struggle for Civil Liberties*, AICC, 1936
10. McLaren Peter and Leonard Peter (ed)., *Paulo Freire : A Critical Encounter*, Routledge, London, 1995
11. Midgal, Kohli, Shne (eds) *State Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*, Cambridge University Press, 1994
12. Mill J.S, *On Liberty*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989
13. Nino, Carlos, *Ethics of Human Rights*, Clarendon, London, 1991
14. Noam Chomsky, *World Orders, Old and New*, Oxford University Press, 1999
15. Pandey, Veenapani, *International Perspectives on Human Rights*, Mohit Publications, New Delhi, 1999
16. Perry Michael J, *The Idea of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, 1998
17. Peterson Spike, "Whose Rights? A Critique of the "Givens" in Human Rights Discourse", Vol 3, No. 1 & 2, *Indian Journal of Human Rights*, Jan-Dec 1999
18. Pierson Christophere, *Marxist Theory and Democratic Politics*, Disha Publications, Delhi, 1989
19. Sharma R.S, *Perspectives in Human Rights Development*, Common Wealth Publishers, Delhi, 1996
20. Strass Leo, *Natural Rights and History*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1952

HR 102: HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA: THE CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL FRAMEWORK

UNIT I: *Evolution of Human Rights in India*

- Human Rights during freedom struggle
- Constituent Assembly discussions

UNIT II: *Human Rights Enshrined in the Indian Constitution*

- The preamble
- The Fundamental rights
- The Directive Principles of State Policy
- The Fundamental Duties

UNIT III: *Indian Laws Relating to Human Rights*

- Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

UNIT IV: Judiciary and Human Rights in India

- Public Interest Litigation (PIL)
- Judicial Activism and Landmark Judgments

UNIT V: Criminal Justice system in India

- Constitutional Provision
- Substantive Criminal Law (IPC)
- Procedural Criminal Law (CrPC)
- Evidence Act
- Investigation
- Fair trial
- Treatment of under trials
- Preventive Detention Laws
- Crime and Punishment

Suggested Readings:

1. Bajwa G.S, *Human Rights In India : Implementation and Violations*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1995
2. Basu D.D, *Human Rights in Constitutional Law*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1994
3. Bhalla S.L, *Human Rights : An Institutional Framework for Implementation*, Doctashelf, 1991
4. Chandra Sekhar Rao, R.V.R & Prasad V.S (eds), *Indian Constitution and Polity*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1991
5. Chandra U, *Human Rights*, Allahabad Law Agency Publications, Allahabad, 1999
6. Giridhar Gomango, *Constitutional Provisions for the SCs and STs*, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 1986
7. Gokulesh Sharma, *Human Rights and Social Justice*, Deep & Deep Publications, 1997
8. Gokulesh Sharma, *Human Rights, Legal Remedies*, Deep & Deep Publications, 2000
9. Haragopal G. (coord), *Course Material for Post-Graduate Diploma in Human Rights*, Centre for Distance Education, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, 1998
10. Khanna H.R, *Constitution and Civil Liberties*, Radha Krishna Prakashan, New Delhi, 1978
11. Krishna Iyer V.R, *Lawyers and Social Justice*, B.R.Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1989
12. Krishna Iyer, V.R, *Human Rights and Inhuman Wrongs*, B.R.Publishing Corporation, 1990
13. Krishna Iyer, V.R, *The Dialectics & Dynamics of Human Rights in India: Yesterday, Today and Tommorrow*, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1999
14. Mool Chand Sharma & Bhagwati P.N. J, *Court, Constitution and Human Rights*, Universal Books Traders, Delhi, 1995
15. Pandey Jitendra & Dubey R.K, *Civil Liberty Under the Indian Constitution*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1992
16. Paras Diwan, *Human Rights and the Law*, Deep & Deep Publicaitons, Allahabad, 1998
17. Seervai H.M, *Constitutional Law of India*, N.M.Tripathi Ltd, Bombay, 1988
18. Singh Seghal B.P, *Human Rights in India - Problems and Perspectives*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1999
19. Subramaniam S, *Human Rights Training*, Manas Publications, New Delhi, 2000

HR 103: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

UNIT I: *Importance of Human Rights and Duties Education*

- Need for and importance of Human Rights education in the promotion and protection of Human Rights
- Objectives of Human Rights and Duties Education
- Factors promoting Human Rights Education - Positive attitudes - Pro-social behaviour - elimination of prejudice and promotion of peace

UNIT II: *State of Human Rights Education*

- Global Efforts - United Nations, UNESCO Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action and International NGO Efforts
- National Efforts - Government of India and State Governments - National Human Rights Commission and State Human Rights Commission - NGO Efforts

UNIT III: *Target Groups for Human Rights and Duties Education*

- Role of UGC and Universities
- Formal system - Students at primary, secondary and tertiary levels
- Non-formal education - Activists groups, NGOs, grass root level workers and other civil society institutions, Labour unions.
- Training of teachers, police and prison officials, lawyers, judges, armed forces, civil servants and legislators and media personnel.

Unit IV: *Methodology of Human Rights and Duties Education* *Methods and Techniques*

- Teaching in the formal mode
- Non-formal training
- Awareness generation
- Counselling
- Areas of Research in Human Rights
- Extension
- Mass media and Human Rights Education - Information Technology - Print and Electronic media - Internet
- Use of multi-media to reach non literate people and children - Audio-visual aids, games, toys, and participatory methods

UNIT V: *Content of Human Rights Education*

- Basic Human Rights values
- Rule of law and protection of Human Rights
- Information on Violations
- Social responsibility in Human Rights
- Human nature – Different Interpretations
- Limitation of Human Rights Education

Suggested Readings:

1. Behan Sharad Chandra, "*Human Rights Education, Linkages with Educational Reforms and Social Transformation*", Education in Asia, 15(2), 1995, Pp. 38-44
2. Blumenfeld Jones, Donalds, "*Democracy, Education and Human Rights : A Critical Analysis*", Education in Asia, 13(2), 1993
3. Chatrath K.J.S (ed), *Education for Human Rights and Democracy*, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Shimla, 1998
4. Chaurasica, "*Education for Human Rights and The Rights of the Child*", Education in Asia, 13(1), 1993
5. Conley Marshall W M, *Human Rights Education : Present and Future trends*, Canadian and International Education, Barot, Elisabeth
6. Dhand, Harry, "*Teaching of Human Rights in Schools*", Education in Asia, 15(1 & 2), 1995
7. Ghosk A.K, "*Human Rights Education*", University News, 36(15), Pp. 4 & 11, 1998
8. Government of India, *National Policy on Education and Human Rights*, Government of India, 1986
9. Haragopal.G (coord), *Course Material for Post-Graduate Diploma in Human Rights*, Centre for Distance Education, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, 5-Volumes, 1998
10. Mohanty Jagannath, *Human rights Education*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2000
11. National Council of Teachers Education, *Human Rights and National Values*, Self learning model, NCTE, New Delhi, 1996
12. NCERT, *Human Rights : A Source Book*, NCERT, New Delhi, 1996
13. Norrel A, "*Educational Planning and Human Rights in Developing Society : Some Experiences of Trinidad and Tobago*", Compare, 24 (2)1994
14. Sen Sankar, *Human Rights in a Developing Society*, S.B.Nangia, New Delhi, 1998
15. Subramaniam S, *Human Rights International Challenges*, Manas Publications, (Vol I & II), New Delhi, 1997
16. UNESCO, "*Teaching of Human Rights*", Education in Asia, 15, (1&2), 1995
17. UNESCO, *Education for Human Rights : An International Perspective*, UNESCO, Paris, 1994
18. University Grants Commission, *UGC IX Plan Approach to Promotion of Human Rights Education in Universities and Colleges*, New Delhi, 1998
19. Vaidyanatha R.V, "*Basic Education and Human Rights*", Journal of Educational Planning and Administration, 11(1), 1997

HR 104 :RIGHTS & THE IMPLEMENTATION MACHINERY

UNIT I: *Human Rights Implementation Under U.N. System*

The UN Commission on Human Rights - The International Court of Justice- The Human Rights Committee-European Commission on Human Rights-Inter-American Commission on Human Rights-African Commission on Human Rights - Domestic application of international human rights norms – Asian Commission of Human Rights.

UNIT II: *Implementation Machinery in India*

- The Indian legal system-Ordinary process of law under Civil and Criminal Procedure Codes and The Indian Evidence Act
- Constitutional provisions under Article 32 and Article 226
- Adequacy of the Constitutional and legislative protection for human rights-Alternative remedies
- Reforms needed-Law reform-Human Rights courts

UNIT III: *Problems in Accessing Justice Through Courts/Tribunals*

- Perquisites - locus standi, cause of action, fees
- Delays in litigation
- Cost involved in court proceedings
- Complexity and technicality

UNIT IV: *Implementation of Human Rights and the Police*

Investigation procedure and maintenance of law and order-Criminal Justice process and protecting the vulnerable sections of the society like women, Dalits, children and minorities- Role of police, military and paramilitary personnel during emergencies.

UNIT V: *Statutory Commissions and Human Rights*

Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission-National Commissions for Women, Scheduled Castes and Tribes, Backward classes and Minorities.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal H.O, *Implementation of Human Rights Covenants With Special Reference to India*, Kitab Mahal, Allhabad, 1983
2. Amnesty International, *Human Rights in India: Amnesty International Reports*, Vistaar, New Delhi (various issues)
3. Bajwa, *Human Rights in India - Implementation and Violations*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1997
4. Baxi Upendra, *The Crisis of Indian Legal System*, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1982
5. Bhalla S.L, *Human Rights : An Institutional Framework for Implementation*, Doctashelf, 1991
6. James Vadackumchery, *Human Rights Friendly Police : A Myth or Reality?*, A.P.H Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 2000
7. Madhava Menon N.R, *Right to Work: Some Relevant Questions*, (Occasional paper), Department of Human Rights and Social Development, Sri Venkateswara University, Tirupati, 2000
8. Manoj Sinha K, *Implementation of Basic Human Rights*, Manak Publications, New Delhi, 1999
9. Nagendra Singh, *Enforcement of Human Rights*, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1986
10. Naresh Kumar, *Constitutional Rights of Prisoners*, Mittal Publications, Delhi, 1986
11. Palai Arun Kumar, *National Human Rights Commission of India - Formation, Functioning and Future Prospects*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 1999
12. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Divan, *Women and Legal Protection*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1998
13. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India* S. Chand and Co, New Delhi, 1984
14. Sahu, Asima, *Human Rights Violations and the Law*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur, 1999
15. Sangeeta Ahuja; *People, Law and Justice: A Case Book of Public Interest Litigation, Vol 1&2, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1997*
16. Sharma H.C, *Politics and Human Rights*, Book Enclave, Jaipur, 1999
17. Singh, Nagendra, *Enforcement of Human Rights in Peace and War and the Future of Humanity*, Eastern Book Corporation, New Delhi, 1986
18. Sinha Manoj K, *Implementation of Basic Human Rights*, Manas Publications, New Delhi, 1999
19. Sitaram Kakarala, *Civil Rights Movements in India*, Ph.D Thesis, Surat, South Gujarat University, 1993
20. Subramanian S, *Human Rights Training*, Manas Publications, New Delhi, 2000
21. Verma R.S (ed), *Human Rights : Burning Issues of the World (3 vols)*, Indian Publishers, Delhi, 2000

HR 105: WORKING CLASS AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

UNIT I: *Working Class : conceptuals Issues*

- Definition
- Classification
- Working class movement
- From Laisses Faire to welfare state
- Privatization, Liberalisation and Globalisation

UNIT II: *Status of working class*

- Women labour
- Child labour
- Contractual labour
- Bonded labour
- Agricultural labour
- Migrant labour

UNIT III: *Basic Rights and Duties : Their content, Scope and Implications*

- Association and Assembly
- Work with equality and dignity
- Right to Education and Information
- Right to Strike
- Right to Health
- Social Security
- Collective bargaining
- Workers' participation in management
- Retrenchment, termination and displacement

UNIT IV: *Conflicting Rights : Worker's benefit Vs. Employer's inconvenience*

- ILO Labour standards
- Debate on Social clause and WTO
- Code of international industrial discipline
- Role of international labour agencies

UNIT V: *Indian Framework*

- Constitutional protection
- National: State machinery, workers organisations
- Workers' rights and duties
- Employer's responsibilities and duties
- Dispute settlement mechanisms

Suggested Readings:

1. ILO, *Comparative Analysis of the International Covenants on Human Rights and International Labour Conventions and Recommendations*, Official Bulletin (Geneva), Vol. 52, No.2, 1969, pp. 181-216.
2. ILO, *Migrant Workers*, Geneva ; International Labour Office, 1974.
3. ILO, *Trade Union Rights and Their Relation to Civil Liberties*, Geneva : World Campaign for Human Rights, 1996.
4. UN Centre for Human Rights, *The Right to Migratory Workers*, Geneva : World Campaign for Human Rights, 1996.
5. Diller, Jaenlle M. and David A. Lany, "Child Labour Trade and Investment : Towards the Harmonization of International Law", *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 91, No.4, 1997, pp. 663-96.
6. Jain, Mahavir, *Boded Labour Justice through Judiciary*, New Delhi : Manak Publications, 1997.
7. Jenks, C.W., *Human Rights and International Labour Standards*, London : Stevens, 1960.
8. Kumar, Bindal, *Problems of Working Children*, New Delhi : APH Publications, 2000.
9. Mehata, P.L., *Child Labour and the Law*, New Delhi : Deep and Deep, 1996.
10. Misra, L.D., *Child Labour in India*, Oxford University Press.
11. Prakash, S.S., *Bonded Labor and Social Justice*, New Delhi : Deep and Deep, 1990.
12. Ramanathan, Usha, "On Engaing with the Law : Revisiting Child Labour", *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol.40, 1998, pp. 263-83.
13. Sahoo, Umesh Ch., "Child Labour and Legislation", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XXV, NO. 46, 17 November 1990, pp. 2531-34.
14. Saksena, K.P., "Recent Supreme Court Judgement on Child Labour : A Critique", in K.P. Saksena, eds., *Human Rights : Fifty Years of India's Independence*, New Delhi : Gyan Publishing House, 1999, pp. 73-78.
15. Saxena, Anu, *Human Rights and Child Labour in Indian industires*, 1999.
16. Sankaran, Kamala, "Human Rights and the World of Work", *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 40, Nos. 1-4, 1998, pp. 284-94 Vol. 40, Nos. 1-4, 1998, pp. 284-94.

SEMESTER – II

HR 201: HUMAN RIGHTS: THE INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT

UNIT I: Evolution of Human Rights

- Magana Carta
- Bill of Rights in England
- American Bill of Rights
- Declaration of Rights in France for Men and Women
- The World War crimes-Defeat of Fascism
- Recognition of international community on the universal nature of human rights

UNIT II: U.N. and Human Rights

- U.N. Charter
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights

UNIT III: Regional Dimensions of Civil and Political Rights

- The European Declaration of Human Rights
- American Declaration of Human Rights
- African Declaration of Human Rights
- Islamic Declaration of Human rights
- International Covenant on Civil and Political rights
- International Covenant on Socio-economic and Cultural rights
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

UNIT IV: Special Conventions

- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women
- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the International Status of Refugees and Elimination of Racial Discrimination
- Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
- Protection of Rights of Labour and I.L.O.

UNIT V: International Conventions / Declarations

- Tehran, Rio, Vienna, Cairo and Copenhagen Declarations
- The Beijing Conference on Women
- The Beijing + 5 Conference
- Universal Human Rights – Problems and prospects

Suggested Readings

1. Alston, Philip (ed), *Promoting Human Rights Through Bills of Rights: Comparative Perspectives*, Oxford University Press, 1999
2. Alston, Philip, (ed), *United Nations and Human Rights : A Critical Appraisal*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1995
3. Baxi Upendra, *Mambrino's Helmet? Human Rights for a Changing World*, Har-Anand Publications, 1994
4. Blackburn Robert and Busuttil James, *Human Rights for the 21st Century*, Wellington House, London, 1997
5. Brownlie Ian, *Basic Documents on Human Rights*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1994
6. Chandra Satish, *International Documents on Human Rights*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1990
7. Donnelly Jack, *International Human Rights*, West View Press, Boulder, 1993
8. Haragopal .G, *Political Economy of Human Rights; Emerging Dimensions*, Himalayan Publishers, New Delhi, 1997
9. Haragopal.G (coord), *Course Material for Post-Graduate Diploma in Human Rights*, Centre for Distance Education, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, 5-Volumes.

10. Johari J.C, *Human Rights and new World Order*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1996
11. Kent Ann, *Between Freedom and Substance-China and Human Rights*, Oxford, Hong Kong, 1993
12. Ketcher Martin, *Europe Between The Wars- A Political, History*, Longman, London, 1977
13. Khanna S.K, *War and Human Rights*, Dominant Publishers, Delhi, 1999
14. Krishna Iyer. V.R, *Human Rights and Inhuman Wrongs*, B.R. Publishing House, 1990
15. NCERT, *Human Rights : A Source Book*, National Council of Educational Research and Training, New Delhi, 1996
16. Sharma N.R, *Human Rights in the World*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur, 1999
17. Symonides Janusz, *Human Rights, New Dimensions and Challenges*, UNESCO, 1998

HR 202: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY, STATISTICS AND COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

UNIT – I: *Foundations of Social Science Research*

- The Research Process: Major steps in Human Rights Research
- Types of Research Designs: Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental
- Hypothesis: Meaning - Types - Sources of hypotheses - Attributes of a sound hypothesis
- Inter-relation between theory and research.
- Importance of research in Human Rights: Potential areas for research

UNIT – II: *Sampling and Methods of Data Collection*

- Sampling: Types Methods and Techniques
- Observation: Participant and Non-Participant
- Questionnaire: Preparation, advantages and limitations
- Interview Schedule : Conducting an interview, Advantages and Limitations
- Case Study
- Report writing

UNIT – III: *Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)*

- Foundations of PRA; Principles of PRA
- Mapping: Transect Walk, Social Mapping, Resource Mapping, Venn Diagram (Chapati/ Relationship Diagram).
- Ranking : Wealth/Well-being Ranking, Pair-wise Ranking

UNIT – IV: *Statistical Techniques*

- Statistics: Definition, uses, importance and limitations of Statistics in Social Sciences
- Diagrammatic Representation – Uses and Limitations of diagrams
- Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion – The Mean, Median and Mode; Standard Deviation
- Correlation
- Tests of Significance : Chi-Square test, F-Ratio, ‘T’ test

UNIT-V: Computer Applications

- Components of a computer: ALU, CPU, Memory and I/O devices
- Hardware and software
- Networking and internet
- SPSS
- Uses of computers in Social Sciences

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal Y.P (ed) *Introduction to Statistics for Social Sciences*, Sterling Publishing, New Delhi, 1987
2. Carol Tylor Fitz Gibbon and Lynn Lyons Morries, *How to Analyze Data ?*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1997
3. Charles. W. Lachemeyer, *The Essence of Social Research, A Copernican Revolution*, New York, 1973
4. David. S. Moore, *Statistics, Concepts and Controversies, (Fourth ed)*, W.H. Freeman Company, New York, 1997
5. Dennis. P. Forcese and Stephen Richer, *Social Research Methods*, Printice Hall, Inc, New Jersey, 1973
6. Hanshbonger, Thad. R, *Introductory Statistics, A Decision Map*, Macmillan Publishing Co, London, 1977
7. Hekim Catherine, *Secondary Analysis in Social Research*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1982
8. Jit. S. Chandran, *Statistics for Business & Economics*, Vikas Publishing, 1998
9. Kothari. C.R *Research Methodology, Methods & Techniques*, Wishwa Prakashan, Mumbai, 1997
10. Medhi. J, *Statistical Methods (An Introductory Text)* New Age International Publishers, Bombay, 1995
11. *RAPIDEX Computer Course, Rapidex, New Delhi, 2000*
12. Stultz, *Learn MS-Office*, B.P.B Publications Delhi, 2000
13. Sydney. B. Newell, *Introduction to Micro-computing*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1989
14. Somesh Kumar, *Methods of Community participation*, 2002.

HR 203: HUMAN RIGHTS AND INDIAN POLITY

UNIT I: Basic Structure of Indian Polity

- Changing nature of Indian State
- Parliamentary democracy
- Federal form of government
- Separation of powers
- Independent judiciary
- Judicial review of legislative and executive actions

UNIT II: Political Process

- Multiparty system in Indian – Their ideologies and values, implications for human rights
- Electoral politics and question of rights
- Role of money, power, prevention of SC, ST and vulnerable groups, impersonation electoral violence, booth capturing, religion and caste
- People's Empowerment (73rd and 74th Amendments)

UNIT III: Legislative Process

- Ratification / adoption of International Covenants / Agreements / Treaties
- Legislative response to Human Rights needs and violations

UNIT IV: Administrative Structure

- Role of the executive / bureaucracy in Human Rights promotion and protection
- Transparency and accountability of executive – Right to information
- Executive autocracy and arbitrariness, bias, nepotism, red-tapism and corruption in executive decisions and implications for human rights
- Special Agencies for protection of human rights – NHRC, SC&ST Commission, BC Commission, Minority Commission

UNIT V: Role of People's Agencies in Human Rights Promotion

- Organizations of the poor
- NGOs
- Associations for civil and democratic rights
- Civil Liberties Movements
- Environment protection movements

Suggested Readings:

1. Abul Kohli, *India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing Society Relations*, Orient Longmann Publications, 1991
2. Bani Borgohain, *Human Rights Social Justice and Political Challenge*, Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi, 1999
3. Basu, D.D, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Printice Hall, New Delhi, 1999
4. Bhagwati P.N, *Dimensions of Human Rights*, Society for Community Organization Trust, Madurai, 1987
5. Chandhoke Neera, *State and Civil Society*, Sage Publications, 1995
6. Desai A.R. (ed.), *Violation of Democratic Rights in India*, Vol. I, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1986
7. Gopal, Niraja Jayal (ed), *The Democratic Process in India*, Oxford University Press, 1999
8. Haragopal G, *Political Economy of Human Rights*, Himalaya Publishers, Bombay, 1998
9. Jha. S.N, *Decentralization and Local Politics*, Sage Publications, 1999
10. Kamal, K.L and Meyer R.C, *Democratic Politics in India*, Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1977
11. Kashyap Subhash C, *Human Rights and Parliament*, Metropolitan Book, New Delhi, 1978
12. Lieten. G.K, *Development, Devolution and Democracy*, Sage Publications, 1996
13. McGuire John and Peter Reeves and Howard Brasted, *Politics of Violence*, Sage Publications, 1996
14. Mitra Subrata. K, *Democracy and Social Change in India*, Sage Publications, 1999
15. Narayanam V.N & Sabharwal Jyothi, *India at 50 : Bliss of Hope and Burden of Reality*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1997
16. Nivedita Menon, *Gender and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, 1999
17. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longmann Publications, 1971
18. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, Orient Longmann Publications, 1975
19. Sharma. H.C, *Politics and Human Rights*, Book Enclave, Jaipur, 1999
20. Singh Sehgal. B.P, *Human rights in India (Socio – Political Dimension of Human Rights)*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1999
21. Sumanta Banerjee (ed), *Shrinking Space (Minority Rights in South Asia)*, Manohar Publisher and Distributors, New Delhi, 1999

HR 204: EMERGING DIMENSIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIT I: *Human Rights and Changing Dimension of State Sovereignty*

- Centres of power and human rights
- Indivisibility of human rights.

UNIT II: *'Humanitarian' Intervention and Human Rights*

- International Peace Keeping
- International Monitoring
- Good Governance :
 - a) 'Humanitarian' assistance
 - b) 'Humanitarian' intervention

UNIT III: *Human Rights and Duties and Commercial Corporations (National and Multi-National)*

Rights of investors, consumers, citizens, workers and others

UNIT IV: *Human Rights and Duties and Non-State Armed Groups*

- Conflicts on grounds of religion, cast, language, ethnicity, culture etc. and the role of violence
- Problems of defining a "terrorist"
- Anti-terrorist laws and human rights
- Grievance redressal mechanisms, rehabilitation of victims and practitioners of violence

UNIT V: *Rights of the Future Generation*

- Right to Peace : Dangers of War : nuclear, biological etc.
- Right to Clean Environment : Environmental destruction.
- Right to Development : Rise of towns and slums, right to shelter, basic needs.
- Right to Human Security : Rise in Transnational crimes, respect for human dignity
- Concept of trusteeship of natural resources.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agrawala, S.K., *Public Interest Litigation : A Critique* (Bombay : N.M. Tripathi, 1985).
2. Begu, S.M., ed., *Human Rights in India : Issues and Perspectives* (New Delhi : APH Publishing Co., 2000).
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4. Gallagher, Margaret, *Becoming Aware of Human Rights and the Family* (Paris : UNESCO, 1985).
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9. Misra, P.C., "Right to Shelter : A Human Rights Perspective", *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 40, 1998, pp. 230-42.
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11. Nawaz, M.K., "Does International Law Recognize a Right to Housing", *Indian Journal of International Law*, Vol. 36, No. 2, 1996, pp. 80-84.
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13. Sayamala, C., "Hazardous Contraceptives and the Right to Life", *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 40, 1998, pp. 174-99.
14. Sharma, B.R., *Freedom of Press under the Indian Constitution* (New Delhi : Deep and Deep, 1994).
15. Sharma, Gokulesh, *Human Rights and Social Change* (New Selhi : Deep and Deep, 1998).

HR 205: HUMAN RIGHTS – THE SOCIO ECONOMIC CONTEXT

UNIT I: *The Socio-Economic background and Human Rights*

Social Context

- Rights Approach to Development
- Religion – Humanism, secular & moral legacies
- Social stratification and Human Rights
- Patriarchy-gender differences and human rights
- Rural-urban disparities and human rights
- Poverty and Human Rights
- Untouchability
- Caste system, caste based prejudice, discrimination, Other social deprivations

UNIT II: *Economic Context*

- Poverty, culture of poverty
- Economic deprivation
- Share in resources
- Privatization & deprivation of human rights
- Globalization and human rights

UNIT III: Violence and Human Rights

- Atrocities against SC, SC Women
- Land-grabbing of tribal lands
- Forced eviction of tribals

UNIT IV: Basic Human Need, Human Rights and Development

- UN concept of minimum needs – Relevance of India
- Access to clean water
- Right to adequate nutrition, housing, health care, education and clean environment
- Right to Work
- Human rights and human development

UNIT V: Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups

- Dalits
- Women
- Agricultural labour
- Unorganized labour
- Migrant labour
- Industrial labour
- Disabled People
- Aged

Suggested Readings

1. Ajit Kumar Danda, *Tribal Economy in India*, Inter-India Publications, New Delhi, 1991.
2. Ambedkar B.R, *The Untouchable*,
3. Baxi Upendra (ed), *The Right to be Human*, Lancer International, New Delhi, 1987
4. Bharathi Sadasivam, *The Impact of Structural Adjustment on Women : A Government and Human Rights Agenda*, Human Rights Quarterly No. 19. , 1997
5. Flavia Agnes, *Law and Gender Inequality (The policies of Women's Rights in India)*, Oxford University press, New Delhi
6. Gita Ramaswamy, *The Child and the Law*, A.P Judicial Academy and UNICEF, Hyderabad, 1996
7. James Massey, *Dalits in India*, Manohar Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi
8. Jodhka S.S, "*Agrarian Change and Attached Labour : Emerging Patterns in Haryana Agriculture*", Economic and Political Weekly, September 6, 1974
9. Khanna S.K, *Women and the Human Rights*, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi
10. Krishnaraj Maithreyi (ed), *Gender and the Household Domain : Social and Cultural Dimensions*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1989
11. Madhava Menon N.R, *Right to Work: Some Relevant Questions*, (Occasional paper), Department of Human Rights and Social Development, Sri Venkateswara University, Tirupati, 2000
12. Myrow Weiner, *The Child and the State in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1991
13. Neera Burra, "*Child Labour in India, Poverty, Exploitation and Vested Interest*", Social Action, Vol 36, New Delhi, 1986
14. Naidu V.J & Ramdass M, *Right to Employment as a Fundamental Right: Some Socio-Economic Dimensions*, (Occasional paper), Department of Human Rights and Social Development ,Sri Venkateswara University, Tirupati, 2000

15. Pal R.M, Bhargava G.S.(ed), *Human Rights of Dalits (Societal Violation)*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
16. Sankar Rao C.N, *Sociology*, Chand .S& Co, New Delhi, 1995
17. Saxsena K.P., *Human Rights: Fifty years of India's Independence*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
18. Sen A.K & Dreze Jean, *Indian Development : Selected Region Perspectives*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,1996
19. Sen. A.K *Poverty and Famines*, Oxford University Press
20. Shah. S.M, *Rural Development Planning and Reforms*, Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1977
21. Sharma R.N, *Indian Society*, Media Promoters & Publishers, Bombay, 1981
22. Subramanian. S, *Human Rights Training*, Manas Publications, I & II Volumes, New Delhi, 2000
23. UNDP, Human Development Report, 1996, 1997,1998, 199, Oxford, New Delhi
24. Weiner, Mayron, "*Child Labour in India, Putting Compulsory Primary Education on the Political Agenda*", Economic and Political Weekly, 9-16 Nov 1996

**HR 206 : HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – I
(COMMON SYLLABUS FOR ALL P.G. COURSES)**

SEMESTER III

HR 301: SOCIAL MOVEMENTS: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

UNIT I: *Conceptual Perspective*

- Concept of social movement
- Types of movements
- Ideology, Organization
- Mobilization leadership
- Social Movements as promoter of social change and Human Rights

UNIT II: *Social and Religious Reforms Movements and Human Rights*

- Brahmo Samaj
- Arya Samaj
- Dalit Movements
- Tribal Movements
- Women's Movements
- Sufi Movements

UNIT III: *Political Movements and Human Rights*

- Freedom Movements
- Peasant Movement
- Regional and Ethnic Identity Movements (Separatist & Terrorist Movement)
- Sarvoday Movement and Land Reform Movements
- Trade Union Movements
- Students' Movements

UNIT IV: Ecological / Environment Movements and Human Rights

- Chipko Movement
- Narmada Bachao Andolan

UNIT V: Role of International and National Institutions in Promoting Human Rights

- Role of the United National Human Rights Commission
- Role of National Judiciary and Bar
- NGOs and People Movements, PUCL, PUDR, etc.
- The Media

Suggested Readings

1. Eide, Asbjorn, "Human Rights Movement and the Transformation of International Order", *Alternatives*, Vol. 11, No.3, 1986, pp. 367-402.
2. Karna, G.N., "Disability Rights Movement; conceptual Framework and its Implications for India", *Disabilities and Impairments* Vol. 14, No. 1, 2000, pp.15-22.
3. Kaushik, Vijay, *Women's Movements in India: A Critical Overview*", *Social Action*, Vol. 40.1, 1990, pp. 1-15.
4. Kothari, Smitu, "Human Rights Movement in India : A critical Overview", *Social Action*, Vol. 40, No. 1, 1990, PP. 1-15.
5. Puri. Balraj, "Role of Human Rights Groups in Kashmir", 1972.
6. Reddaway, Pter, *Uncensored Russia : The Human Rights Movement in The Saviet Russia*, Delhi : National Academy, 1972.
7. Roy, Jaytilak Guha, "Human Rights Movement in Modern India", In A.P. Vijapur and Kumar Suresh, eds., *Perspectives on Human Rights*, New Delhi : Manak Publications, 1999, pp. 50-58.
8. Shapiro, Joseph P., *No Pity People with Disabilities*, Foreign a New Civil Rights Movement, 1994.
9. Steiner. Henry J., *Diverse Partners: Non-Governmental Organizations in the Human Rights Movement: The Report of A Retreat of Human Rights Activists*, Massachusetts: Harvard Law School, 1990.
10. Thoolen, H. and B. Verstappen, *Human Rights Missions*, The Hague: Martinis Nijhoff, 1986.
11. Tyagi, Y.K., "Golden Jubilee of Unfinished Task: The United Nations Human Rights Movements", *International Studies*, Vol. 32, No.4 1995, pp. 441-60.
12. Tyne, Claude H. Van, *India Freedom Movement*, Delhi : Akashdeep Publishing House, 1990.

HR 302: SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

UNIT I: Conceptual Perspective

- Concept of science & Technology as a tool for furtherance of human and social welfare, scientific temper
- Debates over 'development'
- Quality of life : spiritualism versus materialism : the need for balancing of values
- Modernization, urbanization

UNIT II: International parameters of Human Rights and Science & Technology

- Article 5 of Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948; Article 7 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966; Convention on Prevention and Punishment of

Crime of Genocide 1948; Convention on the Protection of All persons from being subjected to torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment 1984

- Article 7 (prohibition of experimentation on human person) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political rights 1966, Constitution of the World Health Organisation, UN General Assembly Resolution 37/194 on Protection against products harmful to health and the environment 1982, UNESCO Universal declaration on the human genome and human rights 1997
- Convention on the International right of Correction 1952, UN Declaration on a New International information and communication Order 1978, UNESCO convention on Technical and vocational education 1989, International Code of Conduct on the Transfer of technology 1993, other developments on the international plane

UNIT III: *Bio Technology Development and Human Rights*

- Developments in biotechnology : human cloning, feticide and abortion; in-vitro fertilization and surrogate parenthood, organ transplantation and sale of human organs, human performance augmenting drugs and technologies (e.g., use of steroids in sports, hormones, viagra-like drugs)
- Life sustaining technologies: artificial organs, kidney dialysis, life sustaining drugs

UNIT IV: *Freedom of Information, thought and Expression*

- Revolution in information technology
- Right to information, right to education, right to communication, freedom of the press and other information media, right to entertainment
- Applicable legal norms
- Cyber crimes, online pornography

UNIT V: *Right to Development, Clean Environment and Public Safety*

- Safety aspects of new technologies such as chemical and nuclear technologies : issues of waste disposal, public concerns of safety, protection of the environment

Suggested Readings

1. UN Centre for Human Rights, *Advisory Services and Technological Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights*, Geneva : World Campaign for Human Rights, 1996.
2. UN Centre for Human Rights, *Report of the International Consultation on AID and Human Rights*, Geneva, 26-28 July 1989, New York : UN Department of Public Information, 1982.
3. UN, *Human Rights and Scientific and Technological Development*, New York : UN Department of Public Information, 1982.
4. WHO, *Health as a Bridge for Peace and Human Rights*, Geneva : WHO, 1996.
5. WHO, *Protection of Human Rights in the Light of Scientific and Technological Progress in Biology and Medicine*, Albany : WHO, 1975.
6. Bankowski, I., ed., *International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects*, Geneva : WHO, 1993.
7. Johnstone, Ann and others, eds., *New Technologies and Development*, Geneva : UNESCO, 1986.
8. Mechael, James, *Privacy and Human Rights : An International and Comparative Study with Special Reference to Documents in Information Technology*, Paris : UNESCO, 1994.

9. Mukherjee, Sipra G., "Promotion of Human Rights and Science Education", in K.P. Saksena, ed., *The Teaching about Human Rights*, New Delhi : HURITER, 1985, pp. 55-60.
10. Petersen, Kerry, "Abortion Laws : Medicalisation, Autonomy and Equality", in Antony Anghie and Garry Sturgess, eds., *Legal Visions of the 21st Century*, Supra, pp. 167-182.
11. Nawaz, M.K., "Law, Human Rights and Computer", *Indian Journal of International Law*, Vol. 25, Nos. 3 and 4, July-Dec. 1985, pp. 612-20.
12. Satyamala, C., "Hazardous Contraceptives and the Rights to Life", *Journal of the Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 40, 1998, pp. 174-199.
13. Sisskind, Charles, *Understanding Technology*, New York : Feffer and Sinons, 1973.
14. Zinian, John and others, eds., *The World of Science and the Rule of Law*, Oxford University Press, 1986.

HR 303 : HUMAN RIGHTS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

UNIT I: *Conceptual Perspective*

- i) Concept of Crime and Criminal Liability
- ii) Offences Involving Human Rights
- iii) Role of Criminal Justice System

UNIT II: *Human Rights Problems*

- i) Police Atrocities and Accountability
- ii) Violence against Women and Children
- iii) Communal Violence
- iv) Caste and Class Conflicts
- v) Maintenance of Law and Order
- vi) Terrorism and Insurgency

UNIT III: *Rights of Accused*

- i) Double Jeopardy
- ii) Against Self-incrimination
- iii) Production before Magistrate
- iv) Fair Trial
- v) Speedy Trial
- vi) Appeal

UNIT IV: *Rights of Inmates of Prisons and Custodial Homes*

- i) Protection Homes
- ii) Reformative and other Institutions
- iii) Prisons

UNIT V: *Right to Legal Aid, Access to Justice and Speedy Justice*

- i) Right to Legal Aid
- ii) Right to Compensation
- iii) Ordinary Courts
- iv) Special Courts
- v) District Human Rights Courts
- vi) Nyaya Panchayats
- vii) Human Rights Sensitization

Suggested Readings

1. Amnesty International, "Campaign for the Abolition of Torture", *Philosophy and Science Acation*, Vol. 5, Nos. 3-4, 1984, pp. 205-208.
2. Aroras, Nirmal, "Custodial Torture in Police Stations in India : A Radical Assessment", *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 41, Nos. 3 and 4, 1999, pp. 513-29.
3. Bakken, T., "International Law and Human Rights for Defendants in Criminal Trials", *Indian Journal of International Law*, Vol. 25, 1985, pp. 411-23.
4. Bansal, V.K., *Right to Life and Personal Liberty* (New Delhi : Deep and Deep, 1986).
5. Burgers, J.H., "The Fights against Torture", *International Commission of Jurists*, No. 32, 1984, pp. 47-48.
6. Chevigny, Paul, *Police Power : Police Abuses in New York City* (New York : Pantheon Book, 1969).
7. Devasia, V.V. and Leelamma Devasia, *Human Rights and Victimology* (New Delhi, 1999).
8. Diwan Paras, "Torture and the Right to Human Dignity", *Supreme Court Cases*, Vol. 4, 1981.
9. Ghosh, S.K., *Torture and Rape in Police Custody* (New Delhi : Ashish Publishing House, 1993).
10. Manohar, Sujata V., "Judiciary and Human Rights", *Indian Journal of International Law*, Vol. 36, 1996, pp. 39-54.
11. Melden, A.I., ed., *Rights and Prisons* (Oxford : Blackwheel, 1977).
12. Pachauri, S.K., *Prisoners and Human Rights* (1999).
13. Rajan, V.N., *Whither Criminal Justice Policy* (1983).
14. Sharma, S.C., *Police and Human Rights* (1999).
15. Vadackumchery, James, *The Police and Delinquency in India* (New Delhi : APH Publishing Corporation, 1991).

304 : SOCIALLY / ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED PEOPLE AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

UNIT I: *Status of Disadvantaged people in Contemporary Indian Society*

- Concept identification and problems of disadvantaged groups – SC, ST & OBCs.
- Role of social reformers, Periyar, M.N. Roy, Narayana Guru.

UNIT II: *Constitutional Safeguards*

- Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles under the Constitution.
- Special protection under Articles 330,332,334,335,338,339,340,341 & 342, Fifth and Sixth Schedules.

UNIT III: Special Protection : Laws and Policies

- Special laws : protection of civil rights act 1955, scheduled castes and scheduled tribes (prevention of atrocities) Act 1989, employment of Manual scavengers and construction of dry latrines (prohibition) Act 1999
- Policies of government :reservations, quotas, special drives and schemes

UNIT IV: Institutional ;Mechanisms for Protection of SC / ST, and OBCs

- National Commissions, State Commissions
- Non-Governmental Organizations
- The Information Technology, Mass media
- Role of Educational institutions

UNIT V: International Norms, Standards and Conferences

- UN Declaration on the Indigenous Peoples 1995, UN voluntary Fund for Indigenous Populations 1985.
- ILO Convention NO. 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Communities 1989.

Suggested Readings

1. Government of India, *Towards Equality : Report of the Committee on the Status of Women*, New Delhi, Governmetn of India.
2. UN Centre for Human Rights, *Discrimination against Women*, Geneva : World Campaign for Human Rights, 1994.
3. UN, *Action for Gender Equality and the Advancement of Women*, New York : UN Department of Public Ifnormation, 1999.
4. UN, *Huamn Rights and Disabled Persons*, Geneva : World Campaign for Human Rights, 1993.
5. Bhargava, G.S. and R.M. Pal, eds, *Human Rights of Dalits : Societal Violation*, New Delhi : Gyan Publishing House, 2000.
6. Bhatia, K.L. and others, *Social Justice of R. B.R. Ambedkar*, New Delhi : Deep and Deep, 1995.
7. Desai, Neera and Matireyi Krishnaraj, eds., *Women and Society in Indian*, Ajanta Publicatiосn, 1987.
8. Desai, Neera and Vibuti Patel, *Indian Women*, Bombay : Popular Prakashan, 1990.
9. Desai, Neera, *A Decade of Women's Movement in India*, New Delhi : Himalaya Publishing House.
10. Devasia, V.V. and L. Devasia, *Woman, Social Justice and Human Rights*, 1999.
11. Khan, Mimtaz Ali, *Human Rights and the Dalits*, new Delhi : D.K. Oyvkusgersm 1996.
12. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution*, 1994.
13. Shrma, Swran Lata, *Gender Discrimination and Human Rights*, New Delhi : K.K. Publications, 2000.
14. Vijapur, A.P., "Towards equality : Promoting Human Rights of the Untouchables in India", in A.P. Vijapur, ed., *Essays on International Human Rights*, New Delhi : South Asian Publishers, 1991, pp. 117-44.
15. Warti, Dipangshu Chakra, *Atrocities on Indian Women*, New Delhi : APH Publishing Corporation, 1999.

HR 305: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES ADVOCACY & EXTENSION WORK

UNIT I: *Advocacy*

- i) Concept : Role of Biases
- ii) Objectives of advocacy in protection and promotion of human rights and duties.

UNIT II: *Peoples Movements and Public Advocacy*

Role of Social and Political Movements, NGOs and activists.

UNIT III: *Issues for Advocacy*

- i) Societal issues : Poverty, gender bias, caste and communal strife, child labour, bonded labour, child prostitution, abuses of women, etc.
- ii) Actions of State : legislative, judiciary, executive : police atrocities, etc.

UNIT IV: *Strategies*

Mobilizing public opinion : Social justice lobbying, legislative lobbying, media advocacy, networking, lawyering.

UNIT V: *Procedural Aspects*

- i) Reporting Human Rights violations : Guidelines, definitions, selection of information, protocol information, data protection, data utilization.
- ii) Documentation of Human Rights violations.
- iii) Fact-Finding : NGO's fact finding, Fact-finding standards : Fact-finding process.
- iv) Liaising with national and state human rights institutions
- v) Use of information media.

Reference :

1. Baxi, Upendra, "Teaching and Research in Human Rights : A RE-exploration", *Indian Journal of International Law*, Vol.22, 1982, pp. 353-60.
2. Bhagwati, P.N., *Legal Aid as Human Rights* (Dharwad : Jagrut Bharut, 1985).
3. Chatrath K.J.S., ed., *Education for Human Rights and Democracy* (Shimla : Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1998).
4. Haksar, Nandita, "Human Rights in Legal education", *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol.40, Nos.1-4, 1998, pp. 317-24.

5. Pal, R.M. ed., *Human Rights Education* (New Delhi : PUDR, 1995).
6. Jaswal, P.S. and N. Jaswal, "Right to education and Human Rights" in B.P. Singh
7. Sehgal, ed., *Human Rights in India : Problems and Perspectives* (New Delhi : Deep and Deep, 1995), pp. 120-29.
8. Mani, V.S., "Human Rights Teaching in Indian Universities : An Overview", in Canadian Human Rights Foundation, Canadian Human Rights Commission and national
9. Human Rights Commission of India, *Seminar on Human Rights Education and National Institution, New Delhi* (Montreal, 1996), pp. 81-92.
10. Subramanian, S., *Human Rights Training, Volumes I and II* (Allahabad : Vohra Publishing, 1989).
11. UNESCO, *Human Rights Teaching : International Congress on Education of Human Rights and Democracy* (Montreal : UNESCO, 1993).
12. UNESCO, *Manual for Human Rights Education : Primary and Secondary Level* (Paris : UNESCO, 1997).
13. UNESCO, *The Teaching of Human Rights : Proceedings of the International Congress on the Teaching of Human Rights, Vienna, 12-16 September 1978* (Paris : UNESCO, 1980).
14. UNESCO, *World Directory of Human Rights Research and Training Institutions* (Paris: UNESCO, 1995).

SEMESTER – IV

HR 401: DEVELOPMENT, TRADE AND HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIT I: *Role of Human Rights in Development*

- Various Theories of development
- Vision of the NIEO
- Development and trade off on Human Rights

UNIT II: *International Trade and Development*

- From ITO to WTO
- Unequal terms of trade imposed by the Uruguay Round of GATT negotiations
- Role of unfair terms of trade in human rights violations
- TNCs and their functioning
- Destruction of environment by TNCs
- Monopolies and right to development
- Technology and workers rights
- From consumer rights to human rights

UNIT III: Trade, Human rights and the Question of Sovereignty

- National control over international trade
- Codes of conduct and TNCs
- Sovereign states and peoples rights : issue of economic sovereignty
- Human Rights standards and international trade

UNIT IV: Trade – Related Sanctions for Human Rights Violations

- Debate on the social clause
- Sanctions imposed by unilateral / bilateral trade terms, blockade of Cuba, US sanctions on Third World
- Trade related sanctions under the multilateral system

UNIT V: Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups

- WTO & India and impact on India's economy
- Regulation of TNCs
- Impact of GATT- WTO

Suggested Readings:

1. ILO, *Freedom of Association and Effective Bargaining*, Geneva : ILO, 1983.
2. UN, *Declaration of the Right to Development*, New York : UN Department of Public Information, 1988.
3. Bhagwati, P.N., "Indian Family and Ethical Dilemmas of Human Rights to Development", *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, Vol. 19, No.1, Fall 1990, pp. 67-76.
4. Jain, Devaki, "Working with Human Rights to Development", *Mainstream*, Vol. 29, No.7,8 December, 1990, pp. 29-33.
5. Mallik, Ross, *Development, Ethnicity and Human Rights in South Asia*, New Delhi : Saga, 1998.
6. Menon, N.R. Mdhava, "State of Economic and Social Rights", in K.P. Saksena, ed., *Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence*, New Delhi : Gyan Publishing House, 1999, pp.145-155.
7. Panjabi, Rane K.L., "Development within Human Rights", *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Vol. 21, No.2, 1991, pp. 245-56.
8. Rehman, M.M. and others, *Human Rights and Human Development : Concepts and Contexts*, New Delhi : Mank Publications, 2000.
9. Roy, Chowdhury, Subrata, ed., *The Right to Development in International Law*, Martinus, Nojhoff Publishers, 1992.
10. Saksena, K.P., "Human Rights and the Right to Development", *International Studies*, Vol. 28, No.1, 1991, pp. 41-54.
11. Sen Shankar, *Human Rights in a Developing Society*, New Delhi : A.P.H. Publishing, 1998.
12. Shepherd, George W. and Ved Nanda, eds., *Human Rights and Third World Developments*, Westport : Greenwood Press, 1985.
13. Soedjatmoko, *Development and Freedom*, Tokyo: The Simul Press, 1981.
14. Varma, S.K., "Development of Human Rights and Globalization of Economy", *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 40, Nos. 1-4, 1998, pp. 217-29.
15. Weeranmantry, C.G., "The Rights to Development", *Indian Journal of International Law*, Vol.25, 1985, pp. 482-505.

HRD 402: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN AND REFUGEE LAWS

UNIT I: *International Humanitarian Law (IHL)*

- Origin and development of IHL
- Doctrine of military necessity versus the principles of humanity
- Role of IHL in non-international armed conflicts
- National perspectives on IHL
- Role of International Red Cross and NGOs

UNIT II: Implementation and Enforcement of IHL :

- Concept of protecting power
- United Nations
- International criminal Courts and Tribunals
- Unilateralism : 'humanitarian' intervention versus state sovereignty
- Humanitarian assistance

UNIT III: *International Refugee Law*

- The History of International Refugee Law : Cold War Origins to Rights of People who are not Citizens.
- Relationship between IHL, Refugee Law and Human Rights
- Determination of Refugee Status
 - Under the Refugee Convention 1951 and Protocol 1967
 - Problem of Refugees in non-armed conflict situations (economic, environmental, natural disasters)

UNIT IV: Protection under International law

- Right of non- refoulement
- Right to Asylum
- UNHCR and Refugee protection
- Special problems of protection of Refugee women and children
- International law and Internally Displaced Persons : UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement 1998
- Protection in India
 - Indian critique of UNHCR and the Convention
 - Protection without legislation : Case Law
 - Status of refugees in India under UNHCR

UNIT V: Solution to Refugee problem

- Resettlement in third country
- Repatriation : Voluntary or Forced
- Local Assimilation
- Protective Zones
- Rights and Duties of the International Community
 - Concept of burden sharing
 - Finding durable solutions : roots of refugee problem

Suggested Readings:

1. Abi-Saab, Rozemary, “ The Principles of Humanitarian Law according to the International Court of Justice”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, No. 259, 1987, pp. 367-78.
2. Bankowski, I., ed., *International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects* (Geneva : WHO, 1993).
3. Bond, B.E., Harrel, *Imposing Aid : Emergency Assistance ot refugees* (Oxford University Predd, 1985).
4. Carlier, Jean, *Who is a Refugee ? A Comparative Case Law Study* (The Hague : Kluwer Law International, 1971).
5. Chimni, B.S. *International Refugee Law: A Reader* (New Delhi : Sage Publications, 2000).
6. Geza, Herczegh, *Development of International Humanitarian Law* (Budapest : Akademiai Kiado, 1984).
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8. Grahl-Madsen, Atle, *The Status of Refugees in International Law* (Leiden : A.W. Sijthoff, 1972).
9. Hathaway, James C., *The Law of Refugee Status* (Toronto : Butterworkths, 1991).
10. Muntarbhorn, Vitit, *The Status of Refugees in Asia* (Oxford : Clarendon Press, 1993).
11. Patil, V.T. and P.R. Trivedi, *Refugees and the Human Rights* (Delhi : Authors press, 2000).
12. Sinha, Majoj K., “Is Humanitarian Intervention Permissible under International Law?”, *Indian Journal of International Law*, Vol. 40, 2000, pp. 51-61.
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HR 403: ENVIRONMENT AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

UNIT I: *Concept of Environment.*

- i) Meaning, scope and definitions.
- ii) Concern for Environment: Historical perspective.
- iii) Pollution and its effects on environment and life on earth.

UNIT II: *Right to Clean Environment.*

- i) Content and Scope.
- ii) Right to Environment, Right to Life and Right to Development.
- iii) Sustainable Development.

UNIT III: *Environment and International Regime.*

- i) Stockholm Declaration.
- ii) Rio-Declaration
- iii) UDHR and
- iv) International Conventions and Declarations.

UNIT IV: *National Regime and Environmental Protection.*

- i) Constitutional Safeguards.
- ii) Legislative Provisions.
- iii) Judicial Approach to Environment.
- iv) Committees, Commissions and Pollution Control Boards both national and state governments.

UNIT V: *Environmental Protection and Role of various agencies.*

- i) NGOs
- ii) Human Rights Activists.
- iii) Educational Institutions.
- iv) Mass Media.
- v) Community Participation for Environmental Protection and Development.

Suggested Readings:

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Suggested Readings:

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5. Bag, R.K., “Domestic Violence and Crime Against Women : Criminal Justice Response in India”, *Journal of Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 39, Nos. 2-4, 1997, pp. 359-75.
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HR 404 : HUMAN RIGHTS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

UNIT I: Society in Andhra Pradesh

- Social Stratification and problems of Caste and Un-touchability.
- Status and Deprivation of Rights of Dalits, STs, OBCs and Minorities.

UNIT II: State, Government and Human Rights

- State and Human Rights situation in Andhra Pradesh
- Police and custodial violence
- Role of Judiciary in Protection of Human Rights and Judicial Activism

UNIT III: Vulnerable Groups and Human Rights

Problems and deprivation of Human Rights of agricultural, industrial, unorganized, migrant and child labour

UNIT IV: Women and Human Rights

- Patriarchy and gender inequality in Andhra Society
- Problems of Women
- Domestic Violence – nature, forms and reasons
- Women’s Association, activism and Moments
- State Women’s Commission – its functions and activities

UNIT V: Human Rights Movement in Andhra Pradesh

- Role of Government, Human Rights Organizations, Association, NGOs and educational institutions in creating awareness and protection of Human Rights
- Role of civil liberties organizations
- Nature, forms and types of campaign

Suggested Readings:

1. Balagopal, K., *Probing in the Political Economy, Agrarian Classes and conflicts*, Hyderabad, Perspectives, 1988.
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4. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, Myron Weiner, Party Politics in India.
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HR 405 : Dissertation and Viva-Voce

**HR 406 : HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS – II
(COMMON SYLLABUS FOR ALL P.G. COURSES)**